

ABSTRAK

Dede Ramadhani. 5213342008. “Hubungan Dukungan Orang Tua dan Kemandirian Belajar dengan Hasil Praktek Produk Cake dan Kue Indonesia di SMKS Sinar Husni 1 BM”. Skripsi. Program Studi Pendidikan Tata Boga, Jurusan Pendidikan Kesejahteraan Keluarga, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Negeri Medan, 2026.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui : (1) Dukungan Orang Tua siswa; (2) Kemandirian Belajar siswa; (3) Hasil Praktek Produk Cake Dan Kue Indonesia; (4) Hubungan Dukungan Orang Tua dengan Hasil Praktek Produk Cake Dan Kue Indonesia; (5) Hubungan Kemandirian Belajar dengan Hasil Praktek Produk Cake Dan Kue Indonesia; (6) Hubungan Dukungan Orang Tua dan Kemandirian Belajar dengan Hasil Praktek Produk Cake Dan Kue Indonesia. Tempat Penelitian di SMKS Sinar Husni 1 BM. Waktu Penelitian April – Agustus 2025. Populasi dalam penelitian ini seluruh siswa kelas XI Tata Boga. Teknik penentuan sampel secara *total sampling* sehingga diperoleh sampel sebanyak 30 siswa. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan angket untuk mengetahui dukungan orang tua dan kemandirian belajar. Untuk penilaian hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia melalui lembar penilaian hasil praktek. Teknik analisis data secara deskripsi data, tingkat kecenderungan, uji persyaratan analisis, uji normalitas dan uji linieritas, uji hipotesis dengan uji korelasi *product moment*, uji parsial, dan uji korelasi ganda.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tingkat kecenderungan dukungan orang tua dan kemandirian belajar termasuk kategori cenderung tinggi masing-masing sebesar 53,33 persen dan 83,33 persen. Tingkat kecenderungan hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia termasuk kategori cenderung baik sebesar 70,00 persen. Hasil analisis korelasi parsial terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antar dukungan orang tua dengan hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia dengan nilai korelasi $r_{yx1x2} = 0,526$ dan nilai koefisien korelasi parsial $t_{hitung} > t_{tabel}$ ($3,274 > 2,048$) pada taraf signifikan 5 persen, artinya semakin tinggi dukungan orang tua maka semakin tinggi hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia. Hasil analisis korelasi parsial terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antar kemandirian belajar dengan hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia dengan nilai korelasi parsial $r_{yx2x1} = 0,790$ dan nilai koefisien korelasi parsial $t_{hitung} > t_{tabel}$ ($4,916 > 2,048$) pada taraf signifikan 5 persen, artinya semakin tinggi kemandirian belajar maka semakin tinggi hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia. Hasil analisis korelasi ganda, terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antar dukungan orang tua dan kemandirian belajar dan hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia dengan nilai $R_{yx1x2} = 0,946$ dan nilai $F_{hitung} > F_{tabel}$ ($117,73 > 3,35$) pada taraf signifikan 5 persen. Artinya semakin tinggi dukungan orang tua dan kemandirian belajar maka semakin tinggi hasil praktek produk cake dan kue Indonesia.

Kata Kunci : Dukungan Orang Tua, Kemandirian Belajar, Hasil Praktek Produk Cake Dan Kue Indonesia.

ABSTRACT

Dede Ramadhani. 5213342008. "The Relationship between Parental Support and Learning Independence with the Practical Results of Indonesian Cake and Pastry Products at SMKS Sinar Husni 1 BM". Undergraduate Thesis. Culinary Education Study Program, Department of Family Welfare Education, Faculty of Engineering, State University of Medan, 2026.

This study aims to determine: (1) parental support; (2) learning independence; (3) the practical results of Indonesian cake and pastry products; (4) the relationship between parental support and the practical results of Indonesian cake and pastry products; (5) the relationship between learning independence and the practical results of Indonesian cake and pastry products; and (6) the relationship between parental support and learning independence with the practical results of Indonesian cake and pastry products. This research was conducted at SMKS Sinar Husni 1 BM from April to August 2025. The population of this study consisted of all eleventh-grade culinary students. The sampling technique used was total sampling, resulting in 30 students as the sample. Data collection techniques used questionnaires to measure parental support and learning independence, while the practical results were assessed using a performance assessment sheet. Data analysis techniques included descriptive analysis, tendency level analysis, prerequisite tests, normality and linearity tests, and hypothesis testing using product moment correlation, partial correlation, and multiple correlation tests.

The results showed that the tendency level of parental support and learning independence were categorized as high, with percentages of 53.33% and 83.33%, respectively. The tendency level of the practical results of Indonesian cake and pastry products was categorized as good at 70.00%. The correlation analysis results indicated a positive and significant relationship between parental support and the practical results of Indonesian cake and pastry products, with a value of $ry_{x1x2} = 0.526$ and partial correlation coefficient $t_{count} > t_{table}$ ($3.274 > 2.048$) at a 5% significance level. This means that the higher the parental support, the higher the practical results. Furthermore, there was a positive and significant relationship between learning independence and the practical results, with a value of $ry_{x2x1} = 0.790$ and $t_{count} > t_{table}$ ($4.916 > 2.048$) at a 5% significance level. This indicates that higher learning independence leads to better practical results. The multiple correlation analysis also showed a positive and significant relationship between parental support and learning independence simultaneously with the practical results, with a value of $R_{yx1x2} = 0.946$ and $F_{count} > F_{table}$ ($117.73 > 3.35$) at a 5% significance level. This means that the higher the parental support and learning independence, the better the practical results of Indonesian cake and pastry products.

Keywords: Parental Support, Learning Independence, Practical Results of Indonesian Cake and Pastry Products.