

REFERENCES

Aijmer, K. (2013). Grammar: Overview. *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics*. (p.4) New York: Blackwell Publishing.

Ali, I. (2021). A study of The Ideational Function in Systematic Functional Grammar: Transitivity Analysis of Nelson Mandela's Speeches. *PalArch's Journal of Archaeology of Egypt / Egyptology*, Vol. 18(7); 2510-2521.

Anafo, C., Ngula, R. S. (2020). On the grammar of scam: transitivity, manipulation and deception in scam emails. *Word*. Vol, 66(1); 16-39.

Cabrejas-Penuelas, A. (2022). Transitivity and evaluation in American and Spanish parliamentary discourse: the 2015 state of the Union Address in the US vs. the 2015 State of the Union Address in Spain. *Critical Discourse Studies*, 1-13.

Chapelle, C. A. (2013). Grammar Analysis Techniques. *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics* (p.7). New York: Blackwell Publishing.

Charteris-Black, J. (2011). *Politicians and Rhetoric: The Persuasive Power of Metaphor*. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.

Creswell, J. W. (2017). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. *Journal of Social and Administrative Sciences*, Vol. 4(2); 273.

Cummins, J. (2010). State of the Union Addresses and the President's Legislative Success. *Congress & the Presidency*, Vol. 37(2); 176-199.

Dalamu, T. (2017). Systemic Functional Theory: A Pickax of Textual Investigation. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics & English Literature*, Vol. 6(3); 1-12.

Ewusi-Mensah. (2015). Transitivity in Political Discourse - A study of the Major Process Types in the 2009 State-of-the-Nation-Address-in Ghana. *Journal of Literature, Languages and Linguistics*, Vol. 16; 1-10.

Filho, P. H. (2008). Systemic Functional Grammar: A tool to investigate the lexicogrammatical complexification of Advanced Portuguese-EFL interlanguage. *A Journal of English Language Literatures in English and Cultural Studies*, 211-252.

Flick, U. (2015). Development, Trends, and Challenges for the Politics of Research. *Qualitative Inquiry*, 599-608.

Ghani, Fazeel., Saleem, Tahir., Majeed, Sonia., Batool, Rabia., & Muhammad, Aslam. (2022). A corpus-based comparative ideational meta-functional analysis of Pakistan English and UK English newspaper editorials on COVID-19. *Cogent Arts & Humanities*, Vol. 9(1); 2114619.

Halliday, M. A. K., Matthiessen, C.M. I. M. (2004). *An Introduction to Functional Grammar*. London: Hodder Arnold.

Hashim, S. S. M. (2015). Speech Acts in Selected Political Speeches. *International Journal of Humanities and Cultural Studies*, Vol. 2(3); 396-406.

Hsieh, H.-F. &, Shannon, S. E. (2005). Three Approaches to Qualitative Content Analysis. *Qualitative Health Research*, Vol. 15(9); 1277-1288.

Israel, P. C., Botchwey, E. (2017). Language and politics: A study of presidential speeches of selected Ghanaian leaders. *Word*, Vo. 63(1); 1-61.

Jabareen, Y. (2009). Building a Conceptual Framework: Philosophy, Definitions, Procedures. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, Vo. 8(4); 49-62.

Kondowe, W. (2014). Presidents and Ideologies: A Transitivity analysis of Binguwa Mutharika's inaugural address. *International Journal of Language and Linguistics*, Vol. 2(3); 174-180.

Liani, A. E. (2021). Transitivity Analysis of Kamala Harris' 2020 Presidential Victory Speech Concerning COVID-19. *Advances in Social Science*, Vol. 546; 11-13.

Luca, T. D. (2007). Free Speech, Political Equality, and Campaign Finance Reform: A Paradox for Democracy? *New Political Science*, Vol. 29(2); 145-166.

Martin, J. R. (2016). Meaning matters: a short history of systemic functional linguistics. *Word*, Vol. 62(1); 35-58.

Medhurst, D. M. (2011). Seminar in Presidential Rhetoric. *Syllabus: The Study of Presidential Rhetoric*. Texas: College Station: Texas A&M University Press.

Morley, G. D. (2004). On group and phrase in functional grammar. *Word*, Vol. 55(2); 217- 226.

Mushtaq, M. (2020). A corpus-based ideational meta-functional analysis of Pakistan Prime Minister Imran Khan's speech at United Nations general assembly. *Cogent Social Sciences*, Vol. 7(1); 1856999.

Rashid, B. N. (2018). A linguistics Analysis of Halliday's Systemic Functional Theory in Political Texts. *Alustath Journal of Human and Social Sciences*, Vol. 220(1); 1-23.

Salama, A. H. Y. (2014). Decoding the socio-political meanings of Presidential "I" in Mubarak's last presidential speech: A systemic-functional approach. *Cogent Arts & Humanities*, Vol. 1(1); 977554.

Schaefer, T. M. (1999). The "Rhetorical Presidency" Meets the Press: The New York Times and the State of the Union Message. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, Vol. 76(3); 516-530.

Stanlaw, J. (2021). Transitivity. In *The International Encyclopedia of Linguistics* (p. 2). United States of America: John Wiley & Sons.

Su, J. H. (2021). Transitivity Analysis of 2018 State of the Union Address by President Donald Trump. *Open Access Library Journal*, Vol. 8; 1-15.

Thompson, G. (2004). *Introducing Functional Grammar*. London: Routledge.

Xiang, Q. (2022). Transitivity Analysis of Joe Biden's Inaugural Address from the Perspective of Systemic Functional Grammar. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, Vol. 12(1); 165-169.