

ABSTRAK

Dodi Jese Rianto Siburian NIM: 7212540014. Analisis Pengaruh Program Keluarga Harapan Bantuan Sosial Pangan Dan Program Bantuan Iuran Jaminan Kesehatan Terhadap Penduduk Miskin Di Provinsi Sumatera Utara. Skripsi, Jurusan Ekonomi Program Studi Ilmu Ekonomi, Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Negeri Medan 2024.

Kemiskinan merupakan permasalahan kompleks yang berdampak luas pada aspek sosial, ekonomi, dan kesejahteraan masyarakat. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk melihat pengaruh Program Keluarga Harapan Bantuan Sosial Pangan dan Bantuan Iuran Program Jaminan Kesehatan terhadap Penduduk Miskin di Sumatera Utara selama 2019–2023. Data yang digunakan berupa *cross-sectional* dan *time series* selama lima tahun, dianalisis dengan regresi data panel menggunakan EViews versi 12.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Program Keluarga Harapan Bantuan Sosial Pangan berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap Penduduk Miskin (probabilitas 0,0143). Bantuan Iuran Program Jaminan Kesehatan berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap Penduduk Miskin (probabilitas 0,0000). Secara keseluruhan, kedua variabel tersebut menjelaskan 99,85% dari variasi Penduduk Miskin di kabupaten/kota Sumatera Utara.

Kata Kunci: Program Keluarga Harapan Bantuan Sosial Pangan, Bantuan Iuran Program Jaminan Kesehatan dan Penduduk Miskin

ABSTRACT

Dodi Jese Rianto Siburian NIM: 7212540014. Analysis of the Influence of the Family Hope Program for Food Social Assistance and the Health Insurance Contribution Assistance Program on the Poor in North Sumatra Province. Thesis, Department of Economics, Economics Study Program, Faculty of Economics, State University of Medan 2024.

Poverty is a complex problem that has a broad impact on social, economic, and community welfare aspects. This study aims to see the influence of the Family Hope Program for Food Social Assistance and Health Insurance Program Contribution Assistance on the Poor in North Sumatra during 2019–2023. The data used are cross-sectional and time series for five years, analyzed by panel data regression using EViews version 12.

The results of the study indicate that the Family Hope Program for Food Social Assistance has a significant positive effect on the Poor (probability 0.0143). Health Insurance Program Contribution Assistance has a significant negative effect on the Poor (probability 0.0000). Overall, the two variables explain 99.85% of the variation in the Poor Population in the districts/cities of North Sumatra.

Keywords: Family Hope Program Social Food Assistance, Health Insurance Program Contribution Assistance and Poor Population