

ABSTRAK

Savira Suci Ramadhani. 5203342017. “Hubungan Dukungan Orang Tua dan Hasil Praktek Kue Indonesia dengan Minat Berwirausaha Bidang Kuliner SMK Putra Anda Binjai”. Pendidikan Kesejahteraan Keluarga. Pendidikan Tata Boga. Fakultas Teknik. Universitas Negeri Medan. 2025.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis: (1) Dukungan Orang Tua; (2) Hasil Praktek Kue Indonesia; (3) Minat Berwirausaha Bidang Kuliner; (4) Hubungan Dukungan Orang Tua dengan Minat Berwirausaha Bidang Kuliner; (5) Hubungan Hasil Praktek Kue Indonesia dengan Minat Berwirausaha Bidang Kuliner; (6) Hubungan Dukungan Orang Tua dan Hasil Praktek Kue Indonesia dengan Minat Berwirausaha Bidang Kuliner. Lokasi penelitian dilaksanakan di SMK Putra Anda Binjai, waktu penelitian Januari-Februari 2025. Populasi dalam penelitian ini seluruh siswa kelas X Tata Boga. Teknik penentuan sampel secara *total sampling* dan jumlah sampel 34 siswa. Teknik pengumpulan data dengan angket untuk dukungan orang tua dan minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner, untuk hasil praktik kue Indonesia melalui penilaian hasil praktik. Teknik analisis data secara deskripsi data, dan uji persyaratan analisis, dengan uji normalitas, dan uji linieritas, serta uji hipotesis dengan uji korelasi *product moment*, uji parsial dan korelasi ganda.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Tingkat kecenderungan dukungan orang tua siswa termasuk kategori cenderung tinggi sebesar 82,35 persen. Tingkat kecenderungan hasil praktek kue Indonesia siswa termasuk kategori cenderung baik sebesar 52,94 persen. Tingkat kecenderungan minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner termasuk kategori tinggi sebesar 58,82 persen. Hasil analisis korelasi parsial, terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antara dukungan orang tua dan minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner dengan nilai korelasi parsial $r_{yx1x2} = 0,57$ dan nilai koefisien korelasi parsial $t_{hitung} > t_{tabel}$ ($3,97 > 1,69$) pada taraf signifikan 5 persen. Artinya semakin tinggi dukungan orang tua maka semakin tinggi minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner. Hasil analisis korelasi parsial, terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antara hasil praktek kue Indonesia dan minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner dengan nilai korelasi parsial $r_{yx2x1} = 0,56$ dan nilai koefisien korelasi parsial $t_{hitung} > t_{tabel}$ ($3,85 > 1,69$) pada taraf signifikan 5 persen. Artinya semakin tinggi hasil praktek kue Indonesia maka semakin tinggi minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner. Hasil analisis korelasi ganda, terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antar dukungan orang tua dan hasil praktek kue Indonesia dengan minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner dengan nilai korelasi ganda $R_{yx1x2} = 0,90$ dan nilai koefisien korelasi ganda $F_{hitung} > F_{tabel}$ ($45 > 2,92$) pada taraf signifikan 5 persen. Artinya semakin tinggi dukungan orang tua dan hasil praktek kue Indonesia maka semakin tinggi minat berwirausaha bidang kuliner.

ABSTRACT

Savira Suci Ramadhani. 5203342017. "The Relationship between Parental Support and Results of Indonesian Cake Practice with Interest in Culinary Entrepreneurship at SMK Putra Anda Binjai". Family Welfare Education. Culinary Arts Education. Faculty of Engineering. State University of Medan. 2025.

This study aims to analyze: (1) Parental Support; (2) Results of Indonesian Cake Practice; (3) Interest in Culinary Entrepreneurship; (4) The Relationship between Parental Support and Interest in Culinary Entrepreneurship; (5) The Relationship between Results of Indonesian Cake Practice and Interest in Culinary Entrepreneurship; (6) The Relationship between Parental Support and Results of Indonesian Cake Practice and Interest in Culinary Entrepreneurship. The location of the study was carried out at SMK Putra Anda Binjai, the research period was January-February 2025. The population in this study were all class X Culinary Arts students. The sampling technique was total sampling and the number of samples was 34 students. Data collection techniques with questionnaires for parental support and interest in culinary entrepreneurship, for the results of Indonesian cake practices through assessment of practice results. Data analysis techniques are descriptive data, and analysis requirements tests, with normality tests, and linearity tests, and hypothesis tests with product moment correlation tests, partial tests and multiple correlations.

The results of the study showed that the level of parental support tendencies of students is included in the high category of 82.35 percent. The level of tendency of Indonesian cake practice results of students is included in the great category of 52,94 percent. The level of interest in culinary entrepreneurship is included in the high category of 58.82 percent. The results of the partial correlation analysis, there is a positive and significant relationship between parental support and interest in culinary entrepreneurship with a partial correlation value of $ry_{x1x2} = 0.57$ and a partial correlation coefficient value of $t_{count} > t_{table}$ ($3.97 > 1.69$) at a significant level of 5 percent. The results of the partial correlation analysis, there is a positive and significant relationship between the results of Indonesian cake practice and interest in culinary entrepreneurship with a partial correlation value of $ry_{x2x1} = 0.56$ and a partial correlation coefficient value of $t_{count} > t_{table}$ ($3.85 > 1.69$) at a significance level of 5 percent. This means that the higher the results of Indonesian cake practice, the higher the interest in culinary entrepreneurship. The results of the multiple correlation analysis, there is a positive and significant relationship between parental support and the results of Indonesian cake practice with interest in culinary entrepreneurship with a multiple correlation value of $R_{yx1x2} = 0.90$ and a multiple correlation coefficient value of $F_{count} > F_{table}$ ($45 > 2.92$) at a significance level of 5 percent. This means that the higher the support of parents and the results of Indonesian cake practice, the higher the interest in culinary entrepreneurship.