

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ORIGINALITY STATEMENT SHEET	ii
PUBLICATION APPROVAL SHEET	iii
BIOGRAPHY	iv
ABSTRACT	v
PREFACE	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
CHAPTER I	xii
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Problem	1
1.2 Problem Identification	5
1.3 Scope of Study	5
1.4 Problem Limitations	5
1.5 Research Question	6
1.6 Research Objective	6
1.7 Research Benefits	6
CHAPTER II	7
LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.2 Project Based Learning (PjBL) Model	9
2.2.1 Defenition of PjBL Model	9
2.2.2 Characteristics of PjBL Model	10
2.2.3 Principles of PjBL Model	10
2.2.4 PjBL Model Syntax	11
2.2.5 Advantages and Disadvantages of PjBL Model	11
2.3 Creative Thinking Skills	12
2.3.1 Defenition of Creative Thinking Skills	12
2.3.2 Creative Thinking Skills in Science learning	13
2.3.3 Creative Thinking Skills Indicator	14
2.4 Environmental Pollution	14
2.4.1 Water Pollution	15
2.4.2 Air Pollution	16
2.4.3 Soil Pollution	17
2.5 Relevant Research	18
2.6 Thinking Framework and Hypothesis	20

2.6.1 Thinking Framework	20
2.6.2 Hypothesis	20
CHAPTER III	21
RESEARCH METHOD	22
3.1. Location and Time of Research	22
3.2. Types of Research	22
3.3. Population and Sample	22
3.3.1 Population	22
3.3.2 Samples	22
3.4 Research Variables	23
3.5 Operational Definition	23
3.6. Research Design	24
3.7. Data Collection Techniques	24
3.8 Research Instruments	25
3.8.1 Test	25
3.8.2 Instrument Grid	25
3.9. Research Procedure	25
3.9.1. Initial/Preparatory Stage	25
3.9.2. Implementation Stage	26
3.9.3 Final Stage	26
3.10 Data Analysis	27
3.10.1 Validity Test	27
3.10.2 Prerequisite Test	30
CHAPTER IV	33
RESULT AND DISCUSSION	33
4.1. Result of Research	33
4.1.1 Instrument Research Test	33
4.1.2 Data Analysis	34
4.2 Discussion	36
CHAPTER V	42
CLOSING	42
5.1. Conclusion	42
5.2 Suggestions	42
BIBLIOGRAPHY	43
APPENDIX	48

LIST OF FIGURES

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 2.1 Water Pollution.....	16
Figure 2.2 Water pollution from industry	17
Figure 2.3 Soil pollution	18
Figure 2.4 Thinking Framework	21
Figure 3.1 Research Flow	27
Figure 4.1 Data on students' creative thinking skills	37



LIST OF TABLES

	<i>Page</i>
Table 2.1 PjBL Model Syntax.....	11
Table 2.2 Indicators of creative thinking skills.....	15
Table 2.3 Relevant Research.....	19
Table 3.1 Population of grade VII students of SMP Negeri 1 Balige Academic Year 2023/2024	22
Table 3.2 Research Design.....	24
Table 3.3 Instrument grid.....	25
Table 3.4 Interpretation of Validity Test.....	28
Table 3.5 Correlation Index Criteria	29
Table 3.6 Difficulty Index.....	29
Table 3.7 Differentiating Power Criteria	30
Table 3.8 Effect Size Value Interpretation Category	33
Table 4.1 Recapitulation of Pretest and Posttest Data on Creative Thinking Skills for Both Classes.....	34
Table 4.2 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normality Test Results Pretest and Posttest.....	35
Table 4.3 Homogeneity Test Results	35
Table 4.4 Independent Sample t-Test Hypothesis Test Table.....	36
Table 4.5 Project Value for Each Indicator.....	37
Table 4.6 Effect Size Test Table	38



LIST OF APPENDICES

	<i>Page</i>
Appendix 1. Teaching Module of Experiment Class	52
Appendix 2. Teaching Module of Control Class	61
Appendix 3. Experimental Class Student Worksheet	68
Appendix 4. Control Class Student Worksheet	78
Appendix 5. Instrument Grid Question of Test	82
Appendix 6. Instrument Test of Question	94
Appendix 7. Table of Validity Test Results.....	95
Appendix 8. Table of Reliability Test Results.....	96
Appendix 9. Table of Difficulty Level Test Results.....	97
Appendix 10. Table of Differentiating Power Test Results.....	98
Appendix 11. Normality and Homogeneity Test	99
Appendix 12. Hypothesis Test	100
Appendix 13. Effect Size	101
Appendix 14. LKPD Result of Experiment Class	102
Appendix 15. Research Permission Letter.....	110
Appendix 16. Certificate of Having Conducting Research	111
Appendix 17. Research Instrument Validation Permission Letter.....	112
Appendix 18. Certificate of Having Conducted Instrument Validation	113
Appendix 19. Test Validation Letter by Expert I	114
Appendix 20. Test Validation Letter by Expert II	115
Appendix 21. Pretest and Posttest Data	116
Appendix 22. Research Documentation	117
Appendix 23. Teacher Interview Results.....	118