

TABLE OF CONTENT

ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. The Background of the Study	1
1.2. The Research Questions.....	8
1.3. The Objectives of the Study	8
1.4. The Scope of the Study	9
1.5. The Significances of the study	9
a. Theoretically.....	9
b. Practically.....	9
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE	10
2.1. Theoretical Framework	10

2.1.1. Toponymy	10
2.1.2. Aspects of Toponymy	17
a. Origins.....	17
b. Etymologies.....	18
c. Semantics	20
d. Historical Contexts.....	21
e. Cultural Contexts	22
f. Geographic Contexts.....	23
2.1.3. An Overview of Tarutung	24
2.1.4. Linguistics Realization.....	26
2.1.3.1. Naming Based on Natural Elements	27
2.1.3.2. Naming Based on Circumstances and Expectations	29
2.1.3.3. Naming Based on the Founding Process.....	31
2.1.5. Ecolinguistics.....	33
2.1.6. Lexicon.....	36
2.1.7. Semiotics.....	37
2.1.8. Language.....	41
2.1.9. Culture.....	43
2.1.10. The Relationship of Language and Culture	44

2.1.11. Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL).....	45
Ideational Meaning.....	50
Interpersonal Meaning	51
Textual Meaning	51
The Logical Functions.....	52
2.2. Previous Study	54
2.3. Conceptual Framework.....	79
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....	80
3.1. Research Design.....	80
3.2. Sources of Data	80
3.3. Techniques of Data Collection.....	81
3.4. Techniques of Data Analysis	83
3.5. Trustworthiness of the Data	85
CHAPTER IV	
ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, AND DISCUSSION.....	88
4.1. ANALYSIS	88
4.1.1. The Origins of Meaning.....	88
4.1.2. Linguistics Realization.....	103

4.1.3. Reasons for Naming.....	125
4.2. FINDINGS	147
4.2.1. The Origins of Meaning.....	148
4.2.2. Linguistics Realization.....	149
4.2.3. Reasons for Naming.....	151
4.3. DISCUSSIONS	152
4.3.1. New Findings	154
CHAPTER V	
CONCLUSIONS, SUGGESTIONS, AND IMPLICATIONS.....	158
5.1. Conclusions.....	158
5.2. Limitations	159
5.3. Suggestions	160
5.4. Implications.....	161
REFERENCES.....	163