

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Foremost, the writer would like to express the highest gratitude to Almighty God for the mercy and blessing so that the writer could accomplish this thesis fulfill one of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan of English and Literature Department, Language and Arts Faculty, Universitas Negeri Medan. In accomplishing the thesis, the writer takes this opportunity to express the sincere gratitude to those who have contributed to help him in finishing this thesis that go to:

1. **Prof. Dr. Baharuddin, S.T., M.Pd.**, the Rector of Universitas Negeri Medan,
2. **Dr. Zulkifli, M.Sn.**, the Dean of Languages and Arts Faculty Universitas Negeri Medan,
3. **Dr. Wahyu Tri Atmojo, M.Hum.** as the First Vice Dean, **Dr. Masitowarni Siregar, M.Ed.** as the Second Vice Dean of Faculty of Languages and Arts, Universitas Medan,
4. **Ariatna, S.S., MA., Ph.D.** the Head of English and Literature Department,
5. **Fahri Haswani, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the Secretary of English and Literature Department,
6. **Dr. Fauziah Khairani Lubis, S.S., M.Hum.**, his Thesis Advisor who has kindly give great guidance, knowledge, advice, and suggestion during the process of accomplishing this thesis,
7. **Juli Rachmadani Hasibuan, S.S., M.Hum.**, the Head of English Study Program and as his First Thesis Examiner and Academic Advisor who has kindly given her patience, guidance, support and knowledge throughout the process of accomplishing the thesis,
8. **Prof. Dr. I Wayan Dirgeyasa, M.Hum.**, as his Second Thesis Examiner who has given precious help in accomplishing this thesis,
9. **Dr. Widya Andayani, S.S, M.Hum.**, as his third Thesis Examiner who has given precious help in accomplishing this thesis.

10. **The Administration Staff** of English and Literature Department for helping the writer in doing the research for the purpose of his thesis,
11. **All Lectures** of English and Literature Department for their remarkable effort in teaching in spreading knowledge,
12. His beloved parents and siblings, **John Peterson Situmorang, Josepha br Silalahi, and Jonathan Situmorang** for endless and unconditional love, pray, scarification, and supporting in everything and every situation,
13. His wonderful best friends “**Tak kenal maka yasudah**”, **Dodi “Frigus” Rianto Sinambela, S.H., Edwin Nababan, S.Pd., Yedu Yeshara, S.Mat., Yosua Situmorang, S.Mat.** who have given him supports, prayers, and motivation,
14. His incredible friends “**JAKPOR**” who have given him supports, prayers, and motivation,
15. His KKN friends “**KKN DESA KUTA MERIAH 2022**” who have given him supports, prayers, and motivation,
16. His beloved, and precious person **Felicia Helena Sihaloho 2193211003** who have given him supports, prayers, and motivation.
17. His classmates in **English Literature B 2019** and all people who helped the writer to finish his study that he cannot mention one by one.

The writer realizes that his thesis is still far from perfect; therefore, he welcomes any constructive suggestions that will improve the quality of this thesis. He hopes this thesis will benefit further research, particularly in English language teaching.

Medan, January 2024  
The Writer,



Joshua Situmorang  
NIM 2193520027