

## REFERENCES

- Aristiawan, D. (2020). *Courage and modesty as the attributes of moral value in the old man and the sea*. JOLLT Journal of Languages and Language Teaching, 8(2), 139-152. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.33394/jollt.v%vi%.2279>.
- Cavanagh, G. F., & Moberg, D. J. (1999). *The virtue of courage*. Within the organization. In M. L. Pava & P.
- Clarke, J., Lindsay, Rate, & Sternberg. (2007). *Implicit Theories of Courage*. The Journal of Positive Psychology, 80-90.
- Cynthia, L. S., Pury; Shane, J. Lopez (2010). "The Psychology of Courage: Modern Research on an Ancient Virtue". Decade of Behavior. American Psychological Association.
- Di Maggio I, Santilli S, Nota L. *Stories of courage in a group of adults with Substance Use Disorder*. Addict Behav Rep. 2019 Jul 5;10:100203. doi: 10.1016/j.abrep.2019.100203. PMID: 31388554; PMCID: PMC6667656.
- Endraswara, Suwardi. (2011). *Metode Penelitian Psikologi Sastra*. Yogyakarta: CAPS
- Eyal, P. (2018). *Moral Courage: A Sociological Perspective*. New York University: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12115-018-0231-4>.
- Findley, Paul. 1995. *Mereka Berani Bicara*. Bandung: Mizan.
- Fischer, Frey, Greitemeyer, & Osswald. (2010). *What Is Moral Courage? Definition, Explication, and Classification of A Complex Construct*. The Psychology of Courage: Modern Research on an Ancient Virtue, 4.
- Harefa, E., et al. (2022). *Courage In Alberthiene Endah's Mimpi Sejuta Dolar*. Fakultas Sastra Darma Agung, Vol. 1, No. 2, (2022) Oktober : 29-43.
- James, A; Abiodun Y. O. (2019). *A Reflection Of Courage And Optimism In African Women In Mariama Ba's So Long A Letter*. Department of English, College of Education, Ikere-Ekiti, Nigeria.
- Kinsella, Elaine L.; Ritchie, Timothy D.; and Igou, Eric R. (2017) "On the Bravery and Courage of Heroes: Considering Gender," *Heroism Science*: An Interdisciplinary Journal: Vol. 2: Iss. 1, Article 4.
- Lopez, S. J., O'Byrne, K. K., & Peterson, S. (2003). Profiling courage. In S. J. Lopez & C. R. Snyder (Eds.), *Positive psychological assessment: A handbook of models and measures* (pp. 185-197). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- McCain, John. (2004). *"Why courage matters: the way to a braver life."* New York: Random House.

- Pangestu, M., et al. (2021). *The Bravery in the Nun Movie Directed By Cordin Hardy.* Universitas Bina Sarana Informatika. <https://doi.org/10.31294/w.v12i1>.
- Putman D.A. *Philosophical roots of the concept of courage.* In: Pury C.L.S., Lopez S.J., editors. *The psychology of courage: Modern research on an ancient virtue.* American Psychological Association; Washington, DC, US: 2010. pp. 9–22.
- Putri, O. (2021). *Woman's Bravery Against Gender Inequality In Danielle Steel's Novel The Right Time.* Faculty of Literature:UISU. Volume 3, Number 1, pp: 65-72.
- Rachman, S. 1990. *Fear and Courage 2nd Edition.* New York: Freeman & Co.
- Sadikin, A. (2020). *Physical Courage In James Dashner's Novel The Maze Runner.* Volume 2, Number 1, pp: 28-35.
- Sara. S, Maria C, G., Elisabetta Camussi, Ernesto Lodi, Laura Nota & Patrizia Patrizi (2020): *Courage in childhood: Classifying the actions of courage performed by elementary school students.* European Journal of Developmental Psychology, DOI:10.1080/17405629.2020.1822161.
- Simamora, R. S, Linus Rumapea. (2021). *Human Courage and Dignity in Ernest J. Gains' A Lesson Before Dying.* Vol.3. no 1. Page 39-49.
- Simonpietry, J. (2013). *Courage and Fear.* Conference Paper. DOI: 10.13140/2.1.2852. 3845.

