

ABSTRAK

Natalia Kristina Simbolon. NIM. 3193131004. Kajian Pelaksanaan Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) di Desa Aek Nauli Kecamatan Pangururan Kabupaten Samosir. Jurusan Pendidikan Geografi Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Universitas Negeri Medan. 2023.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui (1) Prosedur pelaksanaan Program Keluarga Harapan di Desa Aek Nauli kecamatan Pangururan Kabupaten Samosir, dan (2) Pelaksanaan Program Keluarga Harapan pada komponen kesehatan, pendidikan dan kesejahteraan sosial di Desa Aek Nauli, Kecamatan Pangururan, Kabupaten Samosir.

Populasi dalam penelitian ini Keluarga Sangat Miskin penerima manfaat Program Keluarga Harapan 39 jiwa. Pemilihan sampel menggunakan teknik populasi yaitu 39 KK dan 9 sumber data. Teknik pengambilan data penelitian ini dengan wawancara, observasi dan dokumentasi. Data yang diperoleh dianalisis secara deskriptif kualitatif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan (1) Prosedur pelaksanaan Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) di Desa Aek Nauli 2022 telah dilaksanakan kategori kurang baik (66,77%). (2) Pelaksanaan PKH komponen kesehatan pada pemanfaatan bantuan termasuk pada kategori tidak baik (40%), kehadiran dalam pemeriksaan kesehatan balita baik (90%), pada komponen pendidikan, pemanfaatan bantuan tergolong pada kategori baik (72,58%), kehadiran anak di sekolah sangat baik yaitu SD (96,81%), SMP (96,77%) dan SMA (96,74%), dan kesejahteraan sosial pemanfaatan bantuan kurang baik (75%) dan kehadiran dalam pemeriksaan kesehatan lansia kurang baik (65,62%). Kurang baiknya pelaksanaan prosedur Program Keluarga Harapan di Desa Aek Nauli karena tingginya ikatan kekerabatan pemerintah desa dengan masyarakat sehingga penetapan tidak sesuai, kurangnya partisipasi dan kesadaran pemerintah desa dalam *updating* data serta rendahnya pemahaman keluarga penerima manfaat Program Keluarga Harapan dalam terkait manfaat digulirkannya Program Keluarga Harapan dan tidak tegasnya pendamping sosial dalam pelaksanaan Program Keluarga Harapan.



ABSTRACT

Natalia Kristina Simbolon. NIM. 3193131004. Study of the Implementation of the Family Hope Program (PKH) in Aek Nauli Village, Pangururan District, Samosir Regency. Department of Geography Education, Faculty of Social Sciences, Medan State University. 2023.

This research aims to determine (1) Procedures for implementing the Family Hope Program in Aek Nauli Village, Pangururan District, Samosir Regency, and (2) Implementation of the Family Hope Program in the health, education and social welfare components in Aek Nauli Village, Pangururan District, Samosir Regency.

The population in this study was very poor families who received the benefits of the Family Hope Program, 39 people. Sample selection used population techniques, namely 39 families and 9 data sources. The data collection technique for this research is interviews, observation and documentation. The data obtained was analyzed descriptively qualitatively.

The research results show (1) The procedures for implementing the Family Hope Program (PKH) in Aek Nauli Village 2022 have been implemented in the poor category (66.77%). (2) Implementation of the health component of PKH in the utilization of aid is in the poor category (40%), attendance at toddler health checks is good (90%), in the education component, utilization of aid is in the good category (72.58%), attendance of children in schools is very good, namely elementary school (96.81%), middle school (96.77%) and high school (96.74%), and social welfare use of assistance is not good (75%) and attendance at elderly health checks is not good (65.62%). The implementation of the Family Hope Program procedures in Aek Nauli Village is poor due to the high level of kinship between the village government and the community so that decisions are not appropriate, the village government's lack of participation and awareness in updating data and the low level of understanding of the beneficiary families of the Family Hope Program regarding the benefits of rolling out the Family Hope Program and lack of firmness in social assistance in implementing the Family Hope Program.