

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDMENT .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURE .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. The Background of the Study .....	1
1.2. The Problems of the Study .....	17
1.3. The Objectives of the Study .....	17
1.4. The Scope of the Study .....	17
1.5. The Significance of the Study .....	18
<b>CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK .....</b>	<b>20</b>
2.1. Lexicogrammar in SFL .....	20
2.1.1 Principle of Lexicogrammatical Constituency .....	25
2.1.2 Scale Rank of Lexicogrammar .....	29
2.1.3 Lexicogrammar in Metafunction .....	42
2.2. History of Labuhanbatu .....	51
2.2.1 Bahasa Panai as Local Language .....	53
2.3. Previous Relevant Study .....	75
2.8. Conceptual Framework .....	94

<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>	<b>97</b>
3.1. Research Design .....	97
3.2. Time and Location of the Research .....	98
3.3. Subject and Object of Study .....	99
3.4. Procedures of the Research .....	103
3.5. Instrument of Data Collection.....	104
3.6. Technique of Data Collection.....	106
3.7. Technique of Data Analysis .....	107
3.8. Trusworthiness of the Study .....	109
<b>CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, DISCUSSIONS.....</b>	<b>112</b>
4.1. Meaning of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Bahasa Panai.....	112
4.1.1 Meaning of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Lexicogrammar Rank Scale.....	113
4.1.2 Meaning of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Metafunction .....	123
4.1.3 Meaning of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Experiential Function.....	123
4.1.4 Meaning of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Logical Function.....	127
4.1.5 Meaning of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Interpersonal Function.....	128
4.1.6 Meaning of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Textual Function.....	131
4.1.7 Realization of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Bahasa Panai.....	137
4.1.8 Realization of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Lexicogrammar Rank Scale.....	141
4.1.9 Realization of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Experiential Function.....	152
4.1.10 Realization of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Logical Function.....	153

4.1.11 Realization of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Interpersonal Function.....	156
4.1.12 Realization of <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Textual Function.....	159
4.1.13 Reasons of Using <i>ika</i> and <i>en</i> in Bahasa Panai.....	165
4.2. The Research Findings.....	167
4.3. Discussions.....	171
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>	<b>174</b>
5.1. Conclusions .....	174
5.2. Implications .....	178
5.3. Suggestions .....	178
References.....	180
Appendixs .....	187
Biodata .....	217

