

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURE.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. The Background of the Study .....	1
B. The Problems of the Study.....	6
C. The Objectives of the Study.....	6
D. The Scope of the Study .....	6
E. The Significances of the Study .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF LITERATURE .....</b>	<b>8</b>
A. Theoretical Framework .....	8
1. Classroom Interaction.....	8
a. The Concept of Classroom Interaction .....	8
b. Patterns of Classroom Interaction .....	10
2. Students-Centered Learning .....	11
a. The Concept of Students-Centered Learning .....	11
b. Characteristics of Students-Centered Learning .....	12
c. Students' Role and Teacher's Role in SCL .....	12
3. Teacher Centered Learning .....	14
a. The Concept of Teacher-Centered Learning .....	14
b. Characteristics of Teacher-Centered Learning .....	14
c. Students' Role and Teacher's Role in TCL .....	15
4. Initiation-Response-Feedback pattern by Sinclair and Coulthard .....	15
5. Types of Initiation.....	18
6. Realization of Initiation .....	26

7. Descriptive Text.....	28
a. Definition of Descriptive Text.....	28
b. The Generic Structure and Language Features of Descriptive Text .....	29
c. Kinds of Descriptive Text.....	31
B. Relevant Studies .....	32
C. Conceptual Framework.....	35
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>38</b>
A. The Research Design .....	38
B. The Data and Source of Data .....	38
C. The Instruments of Data Collection.....	39
D. The Techniques of Collecting Data .....	39
E. The Techniques of Analyzing Data .....	40
<b>CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>44</b>
A. The Data.....	44
B. Data Analysis .....	44
4.1 Types of Initiation .....	44
4.2 Realization of Initiation .....	55
C. Research Findings.....	58
D. Discussion .....	59
<b>CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>	<b>62</b>
A. Conclusion .....	62
B. Suggestion.....	63
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>APPENDICES</b>	