

ABSTRAK

Dewi Rahma Damayanti. NIM: 7192540011. Analisa Pengaruh Laju Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Pengangguran dan Disparitas Pendapatan Terhadap Kriminalitas di Provinsi Sumatera Utara Pendekatan: *Error Correction Model*. Skripsi, Jurusan Ekonomi, Program Studi Ilmu Ekonomi, Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Negeri Medan 2023.

Jumlah tindak kriminalitas di Provinsi Sumatera Utara terus mengalami peningkatan. Tindak kriminalitas terbanyak meliputi tindak pidana narkoba, pencurian dan penganiayaan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh Laju Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Pengangguran dan Disparitas Pendapatan terhadap Kriminalitas di Provinsi Sumatera Utara pada jangka panjang dan jangka pendek selama tahun 1997 sampai dengan 2022 yang bersumber dari Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Sumatera Utara dan Badan Pusat Statistik Kota Medan. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kuantitatif dengan teknik analisis data *Error Correction Model* menggunakan program *E-views* versi 10. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa secara simultan Laju Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Pengangguran dan Disparitas Pendapatan berpengaruh terhadap Kriminalitas di Provinsi Sumatera Utara dalam jangka panjang sebesar 71.17% dan pada jangka pendek sebesar 53.60%. Secara parsial Laju Pertumbuhan Ekonomi berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan dalam jangka pendek terhadap Kriminalitas di Provinsi Sumatera Utara. Sementara, Pengangguran berpengaruh positif dalam jangka panjang dan pendek, dan Disparitas Pendapatan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan dalam jangka panjang terhadap Kriminalitas di Provinsi Sumatera Utara.

Kata Kunci: Kriminalitas, LPE, Pengangguran, Disparitas Pendapatan



ABSTRACT

Dewi Rahma Damayanti. NIM: 7192540011. Analysis of the Influence of Economic Growth Rate, Unemployment and Income Disparity on Crime in North Sumatra Province Approach: Error Correction Model. Thesis, Department of Economics, Economics Study Program, Faculty of Economics, University State of Medan 2023.

The number of criminal acts in North Sumatra Province continues to increase. Most criminal acts include drug crimes, theft and assault. This study aims to analyze the effect of the Economic Growth Rate, Unemployment and Income Disparity on Crime in North Sumatra Province in the long and short term from 1997 to 2022 which were sourced from the Central Statistics Agency for North Sumatra Province and the Central Statistics Agency for Medan City. The method used in this research is quantitative descriptive with the Error Correction Model data analysis technique using the E-views version 10 program. The results show that simultaneously the Economic Growth Rate, Unemployment and Income Disparity affect Crime in North Sumatra Province in the long term by 71.17% and in the short term by 53.60%. Partially the Economic Growth Rate has a negative and significant effect in the short term on Crime in North Sumatra Province. Meanwhile, unemployment has a positive and long-term positive effect, and income disparity has a positive and significant long-term effect on crime in North Sumatra Province.

Keywords: Crime, Rate of Economic growth, Unemployment, Income Disparity