

ABSTRAK

NURUL HIKMAH, NIM: 7193144014 “Pengaruh Model Pembelajaran *Problem Based Learning* Dan Minat Belajar Terhadap Hasil Belajar Siswa Pada Elemen Pembelajaran Proses Bisnis Kelas X MPLB SMK Swasta Budi Agung Medan Tahun Ajaran 2023/2024”. Skripsi, Jurusan Ekonomi, Program Studi Pendidikan Administrasi Perkantoran, Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Negeri Medan. 2023.

Tujuan penelitian ini guna dapat mengidentifikasi hasil belajar siswa yang diajarkan dengan Model Pembelajaran *Problem Based Learning* dan Minat Belajar. Penelitian ini ialah penelitian eksperimen, masalah pada penelitian ini yakni minimnya hasil belajar proses bisnis siswa kelas X MPLB pada mata pelajaran Dasar-dasar Manajemen Perkantoran dan Layanan Bisnis. Penelitian ini dilakukan di SMK Swasta Budi Agung Medan yang berlokasi di Jl. Platina Raya No.7 Rengas Pulau Kec. Medan Marelan, dengan jumlah populasi 78 dan jumlah sampel yaitu 26 orang sebanyak 1 kelas. Instrumen yang dipakai guna dapat mengidentifikasi hasil belajar siswa ialah tes berbentuk pilihan berganda sejumlah 25 soal yang setelah di uji validitas menjadi 20 soal, kemudian diuji reliabilitas, tingkat kesukaran juga uji daya beda tes. Teknik analisis data yang dipakai yaitu uji normalitas, uji homogenitas, serta uji hipotesis dengan memakai rumus uji t. penelitian ini dibuat hanya di kelas eksperimen dengan penerapan Model pembelajaran *Problem Based Learning* dan Minat Belajar.

Dari hasil penelitian eksperimen ini diperoleh rata-rata *pre-test* yakni 45,77 serta nilai rata-rata *post-test* yakni 85,19 peningkatan hasil belajar siswa 86,13%. Dan perhitungan hipotesis didapati t_{hitung} sebesar 17,215 serta t_{tabel} yaitu 1,676. Hasil uji hipotesis menunjukkan $t_{hitung} > t_{tabel}$ ($17,215 > 1,676$) maka hasil pengujian hipotesis diterima. Berlandaskan analisis data disimpulkanlah ada pengaruh yang signifikan dan positif terhadap hasil belajar antara siswa yang diajarkan dengan Model Pembelajaran *Problem Based Learning* dan Minat Belajar terhadap Hasil Belajar Siswa Pada Dasar-dasar Manajemen Perkantoran di kelas X MPLB 3 SMK Swasta Budi Agung Medan T.A 2023/2024.

Kata Kunci: Hasil Belajar, Model Pembelajaran *Problem Based Learning*, Minat Belajar.

ABSTRACT

NURUL HIKMAH, NIM: 7193144014 "The Influence of the *Problem Based Learning Model* and Interest in Learning on Student Learning Outcomes in Business Process Learning Elements Class Thesis, Department of Economics, Office Administration Education Study Program, Faculty of Economics, Medan State University. 2023.

The purpose of this research is to determine the learning outcomes of students who are taught using the *Problem Based Learning Model* and Interest in Learning. This research is experimental research, the problem in this research is the low learning outcomes of business processes for class X MPLB students in the Basics of Office Management and Business Services subjects. This research was carried out at Budi Agung Medan Private Vocational School which is located on Jl. Platina Raya No. 7 Rengas Pulau Kec. Medan Marelan, with a population of 78 and a sample size of 26 people in 1 class. The instrument used to determine student learning outcomes is a multiple choice test with 25 questions, which after being tested for validity becomes 20 questions, then tested for reliability, level of difficulty and test for different power of tests. The data analysis techniques used are normality test, homogeneity test, and hypothesis test using the t test formula. This research was conducted only in experimental classes with the application of the *Problem Based Learning* and Learning Interest learning model.

From the results of this experimental research, the average *pre-test* score was 45.77 and the average *post-test* score was 85.19, an increase in student learning outcomes was 86.13%. And by calculating the hypothesis, the tcount is 17.215 and the ttable is 1.676. The results of the hypothesis test show that $t_{count} > t_{table}$ ($17.215 > 1.676$), so the results of the hypothesis test are accepted. From the results of the data analysis, it can be concluded that there is a significant and positive influence on learning outcomes between students taught using the *Problem Based Learning Model* and Interest in Learning on Student Learning Outcomes in the Basics of Office Management in class X MPLB 3 Private Vocational School Budi Agung Medan T.A 2023/2024.

Keywords: Learning Outcomes, *Problem Based Learning Model*, Interest in Learning.