

## ABSTRAK

**Ardi Tua Sijabat, NIM: 7183240027, Analisis Pertumbuhan Investasi Asing Langsung di Indonesia, Ilmu Ekonomi, Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Negeri Medan Tahun 2023.**

Dalam penelitian ini ada beberapa faktor yang dianggap berpengaruh terhadap pertumbuhan investasi asing langsung di Indonesia, yaitu meliputi Produk Domestik Bruto (PDB), Suku Bunga, Inflasi, dan Dummy (variabel ada tidaknya Covid-19) selama periode penelitian. Metode penelitian yang digunakan merupakan regresi linier berganda dengan data time series. Penelitian ini dilakukan dengan menggunakan data periode 2000 hingga 2021 di Indonesia.

Dari hasil estimasi yang dilakukan diperoleh hasil bahwa variabel PDB, Suku Bunga, Inflasi dan Dummy secara simultan memiliki hubungan yang positif terhadap Investasi asing langsung. Variabel PDB secara parsial berpengaruh positif dan signifikan dalam mempengaruhi pertumbuhan investasi asing langsung. Variabel Suku Bunga secara parsial berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan dalam mempengaruhi pertumbuhan investasi asing langsung. Variabel Inflasi secara parsial berpengaruh positif dan signifikan dalam mempengaruhi pertumbuhan investasi asing langsung. Variabel dummy secara parsial berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan dalam mempengaruhi investasi asing langsung di Indonesia.

*Kata kunci: FDI, PDB, Suku Bunga, Inflasi, dan Covid-19*

## ABSTRACT

**Ardi Tua Sijabat, NIM 71813240027, Analysis of Growth of Foreign Direct Investment in INDONESIA, Economics, Faculty of Economics, Medan State University in 2023.**

In this study there are several factors that are considered to have an influence on the growth of foreign direct investment in Indonesia, which include Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Interest Rates, Inflation, and the Dummy (variable of whether or not Covid-19) during the study period. The research method used is multiple linear regression with time series data. This research was conducted using data for the period 2000 to 2021 in Indonesia

From the estimation results obtained, it was found that the GDP, Interest Rate, Inflation and Dummy variables simultaneously had a positive relationship to foreign direct investment. The GDP variable partially has a positive and significant effect on the growth of foreign direct investment. The interest rate variable partially has a negative and significant effect on the growth of foreign direct investment. The inflation variable partially has a positive and significant effect on the growth of foreign direct investment. The dummy variable partially has a negative and significant effect on foreign direct investment in Indonesia.

**Keywords: FDI, GDP, Interest Rates, Inflation, and Covid-19**