

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>x</b>

### **CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION**

1.1 The Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 The Problem of the Study.....	6
1.3 The Objectives of the Study.....	6
1.4 The Scope of the Study.....	7
1.5 The Significance of the Study.....	7

### **CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE**

2.1 Pragmatics.....	9
2.1.1 Aspect of Pragmatics.....	10
2.2 Request.....	11
2.3 Request Strategies.....	12
2.3.1 Direct Request .....	14
2.3.2 Conventionally Indirect Request.....	15
2.3.3 Non-conventionally Indirect Request.....	15
2.4 Characteristics of Polite in Request Strategies.....	16
2.5 Request Strategies in <i>Moi-yan Hak-kâ-fa</i> .....	17
2.5.1 Direct Request .....	19

2.5.2 Conventionally Indirect Request.....	24
2.5.3 Non-conventionally Indirect Request.....	25
2.6 Politeness .....	27
2.7 Type of Politeness Strategies.....	30
2.7.1 Brown and Levinson .....	30
2.7.2 Blum Kulka and Olshtain .....	32
2.8 Social Factors of Politeness.....	33
2.8.1 Social Distance .....	33
2.8.2 Relative Power.....	34
2.8.3 Ranking of Imposition.....	35
2.9 Previous Research .....	37
2.10 Conceptual Framework.....	38

### **CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD**

3.1 Research Design.....	40
3.2 The Data and Data Sources.....	40
3.3 The Procedures of Data Collection.....	41
3.4 The Instrument of Data Collection.....	41
3.5 The Technique of Data Analysis.....	41
3.6 The Trustworthiness of the Study.....	44

### **CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDINGS**

4.1 Data Analysis.....	46
4.1.1 The Types of Strategies of Request are Used by <i>Moi – Yan Hakkinese</i> .....	46
4.1.1.1 Direct Request.....	47
4.1.1.2 Conventionally Indirect Request.....	55
4.1.1.3 Non-Conventionally Indirect Request.....	54
4.1.2 The Types of Strategies of Request Which Considered as Polite by <i>Moi – Hakkinese</i> .....	66
4.1.3 The Social Factors Which Used as the Main	

Consideration for Politeness in <i>Moi – Yan</i> Hakkane...	67
4.1.3.1 Relative Power.....	68
4.1.3.2 Social Distance.....	69
4.1.3.3 Rank of Imposition.....	70
4.1.4 The reason of the Types of Strategies Considered as Politeby <i>Moi – Yan</i> Hakkane.....	71
4.2 Findings.....	73
4.3 Discussion.....	76
<b>CHAPTER V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>	
5.1 Conclusions.....	78
5.2 Suggestions.....	79
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	81
<b>APPENDIX.....</b>	85