

ABSTRAK

Wini Gowasa, NIM: 5183142019 “Hubungan Pengetahuan Boga Dasar Dengan Hasil Praktik Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan Siswa Kelas XI SMK Pariwisata Imelda Medan”. Skripsi Jurusan Pendidikan Kesejahteraan Keluarga. Program Studi Pendidikan Tata Boga. Fakultas Teknik Universitas Negeri Medan, 2023.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk : (1) Mengetahui pengetahuan boga dasar siswa kelas XI SMK Pariwisata Imelda Medan. (2) Mengetahui hasil praktik siswa Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan kelas XI SMK Pariwisata Imelda Medan. (3) Mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan boga dasar dengan hasil praktik Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan kelas XI SMK Pariwisata Imelda Medan.

Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode deskriptif korelasional. Waktu Penelitian dilaksanakan pada bulan September 2022. Teknik pengambilan sampel dengan menggunakan teknik *Random sampling*, sehingga yang menjadi sampel penelitian adalah siswa kelas XI Jasa Boga dengan jumlah 30 orang. Metode pengumpulan data pengetahuan boga dasar siswa dengan menggunakan test dan pengumpulan data hasil praktik pengolahan dan penyajian makanan siswa dengan menggunakan pengamatan. Analisis data menggunakan teknik deskriptif korelasional, persyaratan analisis dengan uji normalitas, uji linieritas. Sedangkan uji hipotesis dengan korelasi *product moment*.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian ditunjukkan bahwa tingkat kecenderungan pengetahuan boga dasar siswa kelas XI SMK Pariwisata Imelda Medan cenderung baik yaitu 46,67%, dan Hasil Praktik Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan cenderung baik yaitu sebesar 53,33%. Dari hasil analisis korelasi diperoleh r_{xy} sebesar 0,856 sedangkan nilai r_{tabel} pada taraf signifikan 5% dengan $N = 30$ adalah sebesar 0,349. Dengan demikian harga $r_{hitung} > r_{tabel}$ ($0,856 > 0,349$). Maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antara Pengetahuan Boga Dasar Siswa dengan hasil praktik mata pelajaran pengolahan Siswa Kelas XI di SMK Pariwisata Imelda Medan.

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan Boga Dasar, Hasil Praktik, Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan

ABSTRACT

Wini Gowasa, NIM: 5183142019 "Relationship of Basic Food Knowledge with the Results of Food Processing and Serving Practices for Class XI Students of Imelda Medan's Tourism Vocational School". Thesis Department of Family Welfare Education. Culinary Education Study Program. Faculty of Engineering, State University of Medan, 2023.

This study aims to: (1) Know the basic culinary knowledge of class XI students of Tourism Vocational High School Imelda Medan. (2) Knowing the results of student practice of Food Processing and Serving Class XI of Tourism Vocational High School Imelda Medan. (3) Knowing the relationship between basic culinary knowledge and the results of the practice of Processing and Serving Food for class XI of SMK Wisata Imelda Medan.

The population in this study were 58 class XI students of Pariwisata Vocational High School Imelda Medan. The research was conducted in September 2022. Random sampling was used to take the sample, so that the research samples were class XI catering services with a total of 30 people. The method of collecting data on students' basic food knowledge is by using tests and collecting data on the results of student food processing and serving practices by using observation. Analysis of data using correlational descriptive techniques, requirements analysis with normality test, linearity test. While testing the hypothesis with product moment correlation.

Based on the results of the study, it was shown that the level of tendency of basic food knowledge of class XI students of SMK Wisata Imelda Medan tended to be good, namely 46.67%, and the results of food processing and serving practices tended to be good, namely 53.33%, it was obtained that r_{xy} was 0.856 while the r_{table} value at a significant level of 5% with $N = 30$ was 0.291. Thus the $r_{count} > r_{table}$ ($0.856 > 0.291$). So it can be concluded that there is a positive and significant relationship between Basic Food Knowledge of Students and the results of processing subject practice for Class XI Students at SMK Imelda Medan.

Keywords: Basic Culinary Knowledge, Practical Results, Food Processing and Serving