

ABSTRAK

EMENINTA PRIHARTINI SITEPU. 8196192025. Ketidakadilan Gender pada Perempuan dalam Novel *Perempuan yang Menangis Kepada Bulan Hitam* karya Dian Purnomo : Sebuah Kajian Feminisme dan Pemanfaatannya sebagai Bahan Bacaan pada Mata Kuliah Kritik Sastra Semester VIII Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia UISU. Tesis. Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia, Program Pascasarjana Universitas Negeri Medan. 2022.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan ketidakadilan gender pada perempuan dan bentuk perlawanan terhadap ketidakadilan gender pada perempuan dalam novel *Perempuan yang menangis Kepada Bulan Hitam*, serta mengetahui kebermanfaatan bahan bacaan hasil penelitian ketidakadilan gender pada perempuan dalam novel tersebut. Dalam melakukan penelitian ini digunakan teori kritik sastra feminisme untuk mengkajim ketidakadilan gender pada perempuan dalam novel tersebut. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif deskriptif analisis. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa (1) bentuk ketidakadilan gender berupa marginalisasi perempuan sebanyak 13 data, subordinasi perempuan sebanyak 6 data, stereotipe perempuan sebanyak 4 data, beban kerja terhadap perempuan sebanyak 4 data, serta kekerasan terhadap perempuan sebanyak 6 data. (2) Bentuk perlawanan terhadap ketidakadilan gender pada perempuan berupa tindakan fisik sebanyak 2 data, tindakan verbal sebanyak 6 data, mempertahankan kestabilan hidup sebanyak 3 data, menolak makan dan minum sebanyak 1 data, mencoba bunuh diri sebanyak 4 data, bekerja sama atau mendapat bantuan dari orang lain sebanyak 5 data, melarikan diri sebanyak 1 data, memperbaiki kondisi ekonomi (bekerja) sebanyak 1 data, tampil dan terlibat dalam kegiatan publik sebanyak 2 data, dan tidak menikah sebanyak 1 data. (3) Kebermanfaatan hasil kajian novel *Perempuan yang Menangis Kepada Bulan Hitam* karya Dian Purnomo dijadikan sebagai bahan bacaan mahasiswa berbentuk buku pengayaan di Universitas Islam Sumatera Utara.

Kata Kunci: *ketidakadilan gender, perempuan, feminisme, bahan bacaan*

ABSTRACT

EMENINTA PRIHARTINI SITEPU. 8196192025. Gender Inequality to Women in Dian Purnomo's Novel *Perempuan Yang Menangis Kepada Bulan Hitam*: A Study of Feminism and Its Utilization as Reading Material in the Literary Criticism Course Semester VIII Department of Indonesian Language and Literature Education UISU. Thesis. Indonesian Language and Literature Education, Graduate Program, State University of Medan. 2022.

This study aims to describe gender inequality in women and the form of resistance to gender inequality in women in the novel *Perempuan yang Menangis kepada Bulan Hitam*, and to find out the usefulness of reading material from research on gender inequality in women in the novel. In conducting this research, feminism literary criticism theory was used to examine gender inequality in women in the novel. The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative analysis method. The results of this study indicate that (1) forms of gender inequality in the form of marginalization of women as many as 13 data, subordination of women as much as 6 data, stereotypes of women as much as 4 data, workload against women as much as 4 data, and violence against women as much as 6 data. (2) The form of resistance to gender inequality in women in the form of physical actions as much as 2 data, verbal actions as much as 6 data, maintaining life stability as much as 3 data, refusing to eat and drink as much as 1 data, trying to commit suicide as much as 4 data, working together or getting help from other people as much as 5 data, running away as much as 1 data, improving economic conditions (working) as much as 1 data, appearing and being involved in public activities as much as 2 data, and not getting married as much as 1 data. (3) The usefulness of the results of the study of Dian Purnomo's novel *Perempuan yang Menangis kepada Bulan Hitam* is used as student reading material in the form of an enrichment book at the Islamic University of North Sumatra.

Keywords: *gender inequality, women, feminism, reading material*