

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURE.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE.....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDIX .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1. Background.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2. Problem Identification .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.3. Research Limit .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.4. Problem Formulation.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.5. Problem Limit.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.6. Research Objectives .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.7. Research Benefits .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.7.1. For School.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.7.2. For Teacher .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.7.3. For Student.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>1.7.4. For Other Researchers.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>1.7.5. For Scientific Development.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>1.8. Operational Definition .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.1.Theoretical Framework .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.1.1. Misconceptions Understanding .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.1.2. Characteristics of Misconception .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.1.3. Factors Causing Misconception .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1.4. Types of Misconception.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>2.1.5. Instrument Understanding .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.6. Instrument Forms.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.7. Test.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>2.1.8. Four-tier Diagnostic Tests .....</b>	<b>15</b>

<b>2.1.9.</b> Google Forms .....	<b>17</b>
<b>2.2.</b> Learning Matter .....	<b>18</b>
<b>2.2.1.</b> Temperature .....	<b>19</b>
<b>2.2.2.</b> Heat.....	<b>20</b>
<b>2.2.3.</b> Thermal Expansion .....	<b>23</b>
<b>2.2.4.</b> Heat Transfer.....	<b>29</b>
<b>2.3.</b> Possible Misconceptions on Heat and Temperature Topic.....	<b>33</b>
<b>2.4.</b> Literature Review.....	<b>33</b>
<b>2.5.</b> Mind Framework .....	<b>35</b>
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>3.1.</b> Location and Time of Research .....	<b>36</b>
<b>3.2.</b> Participants .....	<b>36</b>
<b>3.3.</b> Research Types.....	<b>36</b>
<b>3.4.</b> Research Variable .....	<b>37</b>
<b>3.5.</b> Research Design .....	<b>38</b>
<b>3.5.1.</b> Research Method Design .....	<b>38</b>
<b>3.5.2</b> Validator Design.....	<b>40</b>
<b>3.6.</b> Data Collection Technique .....	<b>40</b>
<b>3.6.1.</b> Interview.....	<b>40</b>
<b>3.6.2.</b> Test.....	<b>40</b>
<b>3.6.3.</b> Questionnaire .....	<b>41</b>
<b>3.6.4.</b> Documentation.....	<b>41</b>
<b>3.7.</b> Research Instruments .....	<b>41</b>
<b>3.7.1.</b> Interpretation of Four - Tier Diagnostic Test Results.....	<b>43</b>
<b>3.7.2.</b> Finding the Percentage Rate of Misconception ....	<b>44</b>
<b>3.7.3.</b> Questionnaire Analysis .....	<b>45</b>
<b>3.7.4.</b> Test Scoring.....	<b>46</b>
<b>3.8.</b> Research procedure .....	<b>46</b>
<b>3.8.1.</b> Analyze .....	<b>48</b>
<b>3.8.2.</b> Design.....	<b>48</b>
<b>3.8.3.</b> Development.....	<b>49</b>
<b>3.8.4.</b> Implementation.....	<b>50</b>
<b>3.8.5.</b> Evaluation .....	<b>50</b>

<b>3.9. Data Analysis .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>3.9.1. Data Analysis Method .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>3.9.2. Data Analysis Program .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISSCUSSION .....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>4.1. Research Result .....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>4.1.1. Analysis Stage .....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>4.1.2. Design Stage .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>4.1.3. Development Stage .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>4.1.4. Implementation Stage .....</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>4.1.5. Evaluation Stage .....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>4.2. Discussion.....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>4.2.1. Test Blue-Print Four-Tier Diagnostic Test .....</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>4.2.2. Instructions for Working on Four-Tier Diagnostic Test.....</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>4.2.3. Four-Tier Diagnostic Test Questions.....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>4.2.4. Four-tier Diagnostic Test Answer Key .....</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>4.2.5. Four-Tier Diagnostic Test Scoring Guide .....</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>4.2.6. Guidelines for Interpretation of the Results of The Four-Tier Diagnostic Test Multiple Choice .....</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>4.2.7. Validity Of Four-Tier Diagnostic Test .....</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>4.2.8. Four-Tier Diagnostic Test Reliability.....</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>4.2.9. Level of Difficulty of Four-Tier Diagnostic Test Items .....</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>4.2.10 Discrimination Index of Four-Tier Diagnostic Test Items .....</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>4.2.11 Distractor Efficiency of the Four-Tier Diagnostic Test.....</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>4.2.12 Finding Student Misconceptions .....</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>5.1. Conclusion.....</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>5.2. Suggestions.....</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>91</b>

## LIST OF FIGURE

	Pages
<b>Figure 2. 1.</b> Concept maps of heat and temperature topic.....	18
<b>Figure 2. 2.</b> Thermometer scale.....	19
<b>Figure 2. 3.</b> Heat-temperature graph for ice heated to water vapor .....	20
<b>Figure 2. 4.</b> Diagram of changes in the form of a substance affected by heat ....	23
<b>Figure 2. 5.</b> Heated objects increase in length.....	24
<b>Figure 2. 6.</b> Heated objects increase in area.....	25
<b>Figure 2. 7.</b> The object being heated increases in volume .....	26
<b>Figure 2. 8.</b> Changes of volume .....	27
<b>Figure 2. 9.</b> A tool to measure the volume expansion of a gas .....	28
<b>Figure 2. 10.</b> Conduction, convection, radiation.....	29
<b>Figure 2. 11.</b> The metal spoon in a hot cup of coffee will heat up too.....	30
<b>Figure 2. 12.</b> The occurrence of land and sea breezes.....	30
<b>Figure 2. 13.</b> Radiation on white and black object.....	31
<b>Figure 2. 14.</b> The heat that warms the body comes from the heat of radiation....	32
<b>Figure 2. 15.</b> The solar panels as an absorber of solar radiation .....	32
<b>Figure 2. 16.</b> Mind framework of research.....	35
<b>Figure 3. 1.</b> The process of developing an instrument using the ADDIE model .	38
<b>Figure 3. 2.</b> Research flow .....	47
<b>Figure 4. 1.</b> The percentage of students who experience misconceptions .....	76
<b>Figure 4. 2.</b> The percentage of students' overall level of understanding .....	77

## LIST OF TABLE

	Pages
<b>Table 2. 1.</b> Possible misconceptions in heat and temperature topic.....	37
<b>Table 3. 1.</b> Research variable.....	37
<b>Table 3. 2.</b> Validator Design.....	40
<b>Table 3. 3.</b> Four-tier diagnostic test instrument framework .....	41
<b>Table 3. 4.</b> The four-tier diagnostic test blueprint.....	42
<b>Table 3. 5.</b> Interpretation of Four - Tier Diagnostic Test results (Rawh <i>et al.</i> , 2020) .....	44
<b>Table 3. 6.</b> The percentage rate of misconceptions (Suwarna, 2014:4).....	45
<b>Table 4.1.</b> Product summary of the four-tier diagnostic test .....	61
<b>Table 4. 2.</b> Revision of Question from Validator.....	63
<b>Table 4. 3.</b> Validity of tier-1 on preliminary field testing .....	64
<b>Table 4. 4.</b> Validity of tier-3 on preliminary field testing .....	65
<b>Table 4. 5.</b> Reliability of tier-1 on preliminary field testing .....	66
<b>Table 4. 6.</b> Reliability of tier-3 on preliminary field testing .....	66
<b>Table 4. 7.</b> Level of difficulty of tier-1 on a preliminary field testing .....	66
<b>Table 4. 8.</b> Level of difficulty of tier-3 on a preliminary field testing .....	66
<b>Table 4. 9.</b> Discrimination index of Tier-1 on a preliminary field testing.....	67
<b>Table 4. 10.</b> Discrimination index of Tier-3 on a preliminary field testing.....	67
<b>Table 4. 11.</b> Distractor efficiency of tier-1 on preliminary field testing.....	67
<b>Table 4. 12.</b> Distractor efficiency of tier-3 on preliminary field testing.....	68
<b>Table 4. 13.</b> Students answer of tier-2 on the preliminary field testing.....	68
<b>Table 4. 14.</b> Students answer of tier-4 on the preliminary field testing.....	69
<b>Table 4. 15.</b> Student's Assessment Questionnaire on preliminary field testing .....	70
<b>Table 4. 16.</b> Reliability test of tier-1 on operational field testing.....	71
<b>Table 4. 17.</b> Reliability test of tier-3 on operational field testing.....	71
<b>Table 4. 18.</b> Level of difficulty of the tier-1 on operational field testing .....	71
<b>Table 4. 19.</b> Level of difficulty of tier-3 on operational field testing .....	72
<b>Table 4. 20.</b> Discrimination index of Tier-1 on operational field testing .....	72
<b>Table 4. 21.</b> Discrimination index of tier-3 on operational field testing .....	72
<b>Table 4. 22.</b> Distractor efficiency of tier-1 on operational field testing .....	72
<b>Table 4. 23.</b> Recapitulation of the functioning of the distractor Questions tier-3 answer choices on the field testing operational .....	72
<b>Table 4. 24.</b> Students answer of tier-2 on the field testing operational .....	77
<b>Table 4. 25.</b> Students answer of tier-2 on the field testing operational .....	77
<b>Table 4. 26.</b> Recapitulation of the results of the Student Assessment Questionnaire analysis on a operational field testing .....	74
<b>Table 4. 27.</b> The level of students' misconceptions.....	76
<b>Table 4. 28.</b> The overall level of student understanding .....	77

## LIST OF APPENDIX

	Pages
<b>Appendix 1.</b> Blue-print Four-tier Diagnostic Test on Heat and Temperature.....	94
<b>Appendix 2.</b> Question Validation Sheet Four-tier Diagnostic Test .....	142
<b>Appendix 3.</b> Recapitulation of the results of the validation of the four-tier Diagnostic Test by Experts.....	149
<b>Appendix 4.</b> Instructions for Working on the Four-Tier Diagnostic Test Multiple Choice.....	150
<b>Appendix 5.</b> Question Sheet Four-Tier Diagnostic Test.....	151
<b>Appendix 6.</b> Answer Key of Four-tier Diagnostic Test.....	156
<b>Appendix 7.</b> Student Response Questionnaire.....	166
<b>Appendix 8.</b> Validation of Tier-1 on Preliminary Field Testing.....	168
<b>Appendix 9.</b> Validation of Tier-3 on Preliminary Field Testing.....	169
<b>Appendix 10.</b> Reliability of Tier-1 and Tier-3 on Preliminary Field Testing.....	170
<b>Appendix 11.</b> Level of Difficulty of Tier-1 & 3 on Preliminary Field Testing .....	171
<b>Appendix 12.</b> Discrimination Index of Tier-1 and Tier-3 on Preliminary Field Testing.....	172
<b>Appendix 13.</b> Distractor Efficiency of Tier-1 and Tier-3 on Preliminary Field Testing.....	173
<b>Appendix 14.</b> Conclusion of Tier-1 and Tier-3 on Preliminary Field Testing.....	174
<b>Appendix 15.</b> Recapitulation of the Student Assessment Questionnaire analysis on Preliminary Field Testing.....	175
<b>Appendix 16.</b> Reliability of Tier-1 on Operational Field Testing.....	176
<b>Appendix 17.</b> Reliability of Tier-3 on Operational Field Testing.....	177
<b>Appendix 18.</b> Discrimination Index of Tier-1 on Operational Field Testing.....	178
<b>Appendix 19.</b> Discrimination Index of Tier-3 on Operational Field Testing.....	179
<b>Appendix 20.</b> Level of Difficulty of Tier-1 on Operational Field Testing.....	180
<b>Appendix 21.</b> Discrimination Index of Tier-3 on Operational Field Testing.....	181
<b>Appendix 22.</b> Distractor Efficiency of Tier-1 on Operational Field Testing.....	182
<b>Appendix 23.</b> Distractor Efficiency of Tier-1 on Operational Field Testing.....	183
<b>Appendix 24.</b> Recapitulation Answer on Operational Field Testing.....	184
<b>Appendix 25.</b> Interpretation of the Student's Understanding on Operational Field Testing.....	185
<b>Appendix 26.</b> Recapitulation of Students' Misconception Analysis Results.....	186
<b>Appendix 27.</b> Recapitulation of the Student's Understanding on Operational Field Testing.....	189
<b>Appendix 28.</b> Recapitulation of the Student's Misconception on Operational Field Testing.....	190
<b>Appendix 29.</b> Recapitulation of the Student Assessment Questionnaire analysis c	

Operational Field Testing.....	191
<b>Appendix 30.</b> Teacher Response Interview Questions.....	192
<b>Appendix 31.</b> Recapitulation of Teacher Interview Results.....	193
<b>Appendix 32.</b> Participants on Preliminary Field Testing.....	194
<b>Appendix 33.</b> Participants on Operational Field Testing.....	195
<b>Appendix 34.</b> Display of Question Sheets and Questionnaire Sheets on Google Form.....	196
<b>Appendix 35.</b> Proof of Student Answers.....	197
<b>Appendix 36.</b> Thesis Advisory Lecturer Approval Sheet.....	198
<b>Appendix 37.</b> Research Permit.....	199
<b>Appendix 38.</b> Research Certificate.....	200
<b>Appendix 39.</b> Research Photos.....	201

