

## TABLE OF CONTENT

	<i>Page</i>
Approval Sheet .....	<i>i</i>
Halaman Pernyataan Orisinalitas .....	<i>ii</i>
Halaman Persetujuan Publikasi .....	<i>iii</i>
Biography.....	<i>iv</i>
Abstract.....	<i>v</i>
Foreword.....	<i>vi</i>
Table of Content.....	<i>viii</i>
List of Figure .....	<i>x</i>
List of Table.....	<i>xi</i>
List of Attachment.....	<i>xii</i>
<b>CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1 Research Background.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2 Problem Identification.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.3 Scope of Problems.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.4 Research Questions.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.5 Research Objectives.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.6 Research Benefits.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.7 Operational Definitions .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED THEORIES .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1 Theoretical Framework.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1.1 Learning .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1.1.1 Definition of Learning.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1.1.2 Objective and Benefit of Learning.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>2.1.1.3 Learning Model .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.2 Learning Evaluation.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.2.1 Definition of Learning Evaluation .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.2.2 Objective and Benefit of Learning Evaluation ....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>2.1.2.3 Principle of Learning Evaluation.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2.1.2.4 Technique and Form of Learning Evaluation .....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2.1.3 Item Analysis.....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>2.1.3.1 What is Item Analysis ? .....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>2.1.3.2 Classical Test Theory .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>2.1.3.3 Item Response Theory.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>2.1.3.4 Differences Between CTT and IRT.....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>2.1.4 Systematic Literature Review.....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>2.1.4.1 What is Systeatic Literature Review ?.....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>2.1.4.2 Why do We Conduct Systematic                 Literature Review ? .....</b>	<b>37</b>

2.1.4.3 How to do Systematic Literature Review ? .....	38
2.2 Relevant Researches .....	41
2.3 Thinking / Conceptual Framework .....	42
<b>CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODS</b> .....	44
3.1 Location and Time of Research .....	44
3.2 Population and Sample .....	44
3.3 Design and Variable of Research .....	44
3.4 Instruments of Research .....	45
3.5 Data Collection Technique .....	45
3.6 Research Procedure .....	47
3.6.1 Identification of Research Question .....	47
3.6.2 Developing Research Protocol .....	48
3.6.3 Determining Search Area .....	49
3.6.4 Selection of Relevant Research Results .....	49
3.6.5 Choosing Quality Research Results .....	50
3.6.6 Extraction of Data .....	50
3.6.7 Writing and Presentation of Results .....	51
3.7 Data Analysis .....	51
<b>CHAPTER IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION</b> .....	53
4.1 Research Result .....	53
4.2 Discussion .....	79
4.2.1 Role of CTT and IRT in Item Analysis .....	79
4.2.2 Role of CTT and IRT to Determine Quality of Mathematics Tests .....	82
4.2.3 Advantages and Disadvantages of the Articles .....	87
<b>CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION</b> .....	88
5.1 Conclusion .....	88
5.2 Suggestion .....	89
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....	90
<b>ATTACHMENT</b> .....	95



## LIST OF FIGURE

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Figure 2.1.</b> Thinking Framework .....	43
<b>Figure 3.1.</b> Home Screen of Sinta Ristekbrin.....	46
<b>Figure 3.2.</b> Search Results of “Matematika” Journal .....	46
<b>Figure 3.3.</b> Search Results of “Mathematic” Journal .....	47
<b>Figure 3.1.</b> Process of Searching and Selecting Literature .....	50
<b>Figure 3.2.</b> Data Analysis Technique by Miles and Huberman .....	52
<b>Figure 4.1.</b> Results of Searching and Selecting Literature .....	53



## LIST OF TABLE

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Table 2.1.</b> Differences Between Classical Theory and Item Response Theory .....	35
<b>Table 2.2.</b> Stages of Systematic Review .....	39
<b>Table 2.3.</b> Process Stages of Systematic Review Research .....	40
<b>Table 3.1.</b> Population, Intervention, Comparison, Outcome (PICO).....	48
<b>Table 3.2.</b> Inclusion and Exclusion.....	48
<b>Table 4.1.</b> Description of Research Articles .....	54
<b>Table 4.2.</b> Comparison of Articles Based on Role of CTT and IRT .....	73
<b>Table 4.3.</b> Description of CTT and IRT on the Articles .....	77



## LIST OF ATTACHMENT

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Attachment 1.</b> Document of Research Permission.....	95
<b>Attachment 2.</b> Document of Research Completion.....	96
<b>Attachment 3.</b> Article 1 (A1).....	97
<b>Attachment 4.</b> Article 2 (A2).....	112
<b>Attachment 5.</b> Article 3 (A3).....	127
<b>Attachment 6.</b> Article 4 (A4).....	139
<b>Attachment 7.</b> Article 5 (A5).....	147
<b>Attachment 8.</b> Article 6 (A6).....	159
<b>Attachment 9.</b> Article 7 (A7).....	174
<b>Attachment 10.</b> Article 8 (A8).....	186
<b>Attachment 11.</b> Article 9 (A9).....	194
<b>Attachment 12.</b> Article 10 (A10).....	208

