

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF FIGURES	iv
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF CHARTS	vi
LIST OF APPENDICES	vii
CHAPTER I	
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the study	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study	6
1.3 The Objectives of The Study	6
1.4 The Scope of The Study	7
1.5 The Significance of The Study	7
CHAPTER II	
RIVIEW OF LITERATURE	8
2.1 Language Change	8
2.2 The Nature of Language Change	9
2.3 The Causes of Language Change	11
2.3.1 External Factor	12
2.3.1.1 Cultural Factor	13

2.3.1.2 Social Factor	13
2.3.1.3 Educational Factor	13
2.3.1.5 Religious factor	14
2.3.1.6 Historical factor	15
2.3.1.7 Geographical factor	15
2.3.2 Internal Factor	16
2.3.2.1 Psychological Factor	16
2.3.2.2 Linguistic Factor	17
2.3.2.3 Intergeneration factor	17
2.3.3 Type of Language Change	19
2.3.3.1 Lexical Change	24
2.3.3.1.1 The Occurrence of Lexical Change	24
2.3.3.1.2 Acquisition of new meaning besides the original one ...	25
2.3.3.1.3 Gradual loss of meaning for attitudinal reason	25
2.3.3.1.4 Variation in connotation according to variety	25
2.3.3.1.5 Casual use of formal words	26
2.3.3.1.6 Words considered old-fashioned in modern context	26
2.3.3.1.7 Unpredictable meaning of certain words	27
2.3.3.2 The Type of Lexical Changes Processes	28
2.3.3.2.1 The lexical loss items	29
2.3.3.2.2 Change in Meaning	30
2.3.3.2.3 The creation of New English	31
2.3.3.3 External Borrowing	31
2.3.3.4 Internal Borrowing	32
2.3.3.4.1 Conversion	32
2.3.3.4.2 Compounding	33
2.3.3.4.3 Clipping(Ellipsis)	33

2.3.3.4.4 Acronym or initialism	34
2.3.3.4.5 Back formation	34
2.3.3.4.6 Blendings.....	35
2.3.3.5 Loan Translation	36
2.3.3.5.1 Meta linguistic Citation	36
2.3.3.6 The Linguistic Description of Acehnese Sound System	37
2.3.3.6.1 Vowel phonemes	37
2.3.3.7 The Sociolinguistics of Pidie dialect	40
2.3.3.8 Relevant Studies	47

CHAPTER III

REASEARCH METHOD	48
3.1 Research Design	48
3.2 Objective of The Study	48
3.3 The Data of the Study	49
3.4 The techniques of Collecting the L ata	49
3.5 The Procedures of data collection	50
3.6 Trustworthiness of the Study	51
3.6 .1 Credibility	51
3.6 .2 Transferability	51
3.6 .3 Dependability	51
3.6.4 Conformability	52
3.7 Technique of Analyzing the Data	52
3.7.1 Data Reduction	52
3.7.2 Data Display	53
3.7.3 Drawing Conclusion and verification	53

CHAPTER IV	
DATA ANALISIS, RESEARCH FINDINGS	
AND DISCUSSION	54
4.1 Data Analysis	55
4.1.1 Lexical Loss of PDA	58
4.1.2 Semantic Change of PDA	61
4.1.3 Lexical Creation of PDA	62
4.1.3.1 Internal lexical creation of PDA	65
4.1.3 External lexical creation of PDA	66
4.1.4 Modified lexical borrowing of PDA	67
4.1.5 Total lexical borrowing of PDA	68
4.1.6 Loan translation of PDA	69
4.2 The reasons of lexical change of PDA	70
4.3 The Reasons of Lexical Loss of PDA	71
4.4 The reasons of semantic change of PDA	71
4.5 The reason of lexical creation of PDA	72
4.6 Research findings	72
4.7 Discussion	74
4.7.1 Lexical change of Pidie Dialect of Aceh	74
4.7.2 The patterns of lexical change of PDA	76
4.7.3 The reasons of lexical change of PDA.....	77
CHAPTER V	
CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATION AND SUGGSTIONS.....	75
5.1 Conclusion	75
5.2 Implication	76
5.3 Suggestions	77
References	78