

## REFERENCES

- Candra, Alex. 2018. Communication Behavior Of Raja Parhata Parhata On Mangampu Batak Traditional Ceremony In Bandung City.
- Lakof, Robin T. 1989. Broadening the Horizon of Linguistic Politeness. University of California, Berkeley.
- Le Page, R., & Tabouret-Keller, A. (1985). Acts of identity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Levinson, Sudaryat. 2009. Makna dalam Wacana. Bandung: Yrama Widya.
- Luz Gil-Salom and Carmen Soler-Monreal (2015). Interacting with the Reader: Politeness Strategies in Engineering Research Article Discussions.
- Mehri Monsefi and Yaser Hadidi (2015). Male and Female EFL Teachers' Politeness Strategies in Oral Discourse and their Effects on the Learning Process and Teacher-Student Interaction.
- Mulyana. Deddy. 2004. Pengantar Ilmu Komunikasi. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya. Nazir. M. 1988. Metode Penelitian. Jakarta: Chalia Indonesia.
- Napitupulu, Selviana. 2014. Turn Taking of Conversation (A Case Study of Marhata in Traditional Wedding Ceremony of Batak Toba).
- Parker, Wijana. 2009. Analisis Wacana "Pragmatik Kajian Teori dan Analisis. Surakarta.
- Penelope Brown (2015). Politeness and Language, Max Planck Institute of Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, The Netherlands.
- Purba, Natalia. 2016. Politeness Maxim in Batak Toba's Marhata Sinamot
- Shoshana (1997). INDIRECTNESS AND POLITENESS IN REQUESTS: SAME OR DIFFERENT?
- Simanjuntak, Hotnida. 2017. *Politeness In Saurmatua Batak Toba Funeral Ceremony*. The Episteme Vol 3 no 3 May 2017 Journal of Linguistics and Literature – Faculty of Language and Arts – Nommensen HKBP University
- Siregar, Yohana. 2014. Politeness Strategies Used By Toba Batak Sellers In Samosir
- Togatorop, Irma S. 2018. Courtesy Of Imperative Speech Of Raja Parhata At Traditional Batak Toba Wedding Party. JOM FKIP Volume 5 Edisi 2 Juli - Desember 2018.

Watts, Richard J. 2003. *Politeness*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. Widdowson, H. G. 1996. *Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Yule, George. 1996. *Pragmatics* Oxford Introductions to Language Study. Oxford: Oxford University Press.



THE  
*Character Building*  
UNIVERSITY