

REFERENCES

- Beckman, M. E. & Edwards, J. 2000. The Ontogeny of Phonological Categories and The Primacy of Lexical Learning in Linguistic Development. *Child Development*, 71, 240–249.
- Chaer, A. 2003. *Psikolinguistik; Kajian Teoretik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Chomksy, N. 2004. Key note lecture, GLOW 2004. Thessaloniki, Greece.
- Clark, E. V. 2003. *First Language Acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Creswell, W.J. 2008. *Educational Research; Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Merrill Prentice Hall: Ohio.
- Dale, Philip. 1972. *Language Development: Structure and Function*. Illinois: The Dryden Press.
- Darjowidjojo, S. 2000. *ECHA: Kisah Pemerolehan Bahasa AnakcIndonesia*. Jakarta: Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia.
- Dept of education. 1994. *How do thinking processes influence language learning*. Queensland
- Diane, C. & Lillo, M. 1990. *Language acquisition: A Journal of Developmental Linguistics*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates
- Dresher, B. Elan (2004b). ‘On the acquisition of phonological representations’. In: *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Psycho-Computational Models of Human Language Acquisition*.Pp. 41–49.
- Fikkert, P. & Levelt, C.C. 2004. *The lexicon and emergent constraints in the developing phonological grammar*.Ms. Radboud University of Nijmegen & Leiden University. *Linguistics in the Netherlands 2004*.Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Pp. 58–68.
- Flavel, 1963 in Menyuk, P. 2007. *The Acquisition and the Development of Language*. Messachussets Institute of Technology: Research Laboratory of Electronic.

- Fletcher, P., & Garman, M. (Eds). 1986. *Language Acquisition: Studies in First Language Development* (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gillen, Julia. 2003. *The Language of Children*. New York: Routledge.
- Giegerich, Heinz J. 1992. *English Phonology: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goldberg, A. 2006. *Constructions at Work*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Goldin S. Seligman & Friends. 1976. *Language in the Two Year Old*. University of Pennsylvania. Cognition, 4 (1976) 189-202.
- Hayes, B. 2004. Phonological acquisition in Optimality Theory: the Early Stages. In R. Kager, J. Pater & W. Zonneveld (eds.). *Constraints in Phonological Acquisition*. Cambridge, Pp. 158–203.
- Hockett, C. 1996. *The Problem of Universals in Language*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates
- Ingram, D. 1974. Phonological rules in young children. *Journal of Child Language*, 1, 49–64.
- Ingam, D. 1989. *First Language Acquisition: Method, Description, and Explanation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ingram, D. The Typology of Phonological Acquisition in Clark. 2003. *First Language Acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jakobson, R. 1941/1968. *Child language, aphasia and phonological universals*. The Hague & Paris: Mouton.
- Jesney, C.K. 2005. *Chain Shift in Phonological Acquisition*. A Thesis. Univesity of Calgary.
- Kager, R. 2004. *Constraints in phonological acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kerkhoff, A. 2004. Acquisition of voicing alternations. In: S. Baauw & J. van Kampen (eds.), *Proceedings of GALA 2003*, Volume 2, LOT, Utrecht. Pp. 269–280.
- Kiparsky, P. & Menn. L. 1977. On the acquisition of phonology'. In: J. MacNamara (ed.), *Language and thought*. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 47–78.

- Kormos, J. 2006. *Speech Production and Second Language Acquisition*: Method, Descriptive, and Explanation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ladefoged, Peter. 1975. *A Course in Phonetics*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc.
- Lass, Roger. 1984. Phonology; An Introduction to Basic Concept. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Levelt, C. C. & Vijver, R. 2004. Syllable Types in Cross-Linguistic and Developmental Grammars. In: R. Kager, J. Pater & W. Zonneveld (eds.), *Constraints in Phonological Acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 204–218.
- Lewis.1969 in Clark, E. V. 2003.*First language Acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lust, B. 2006. *Child Language Acquisition and Growth*. United Kingdom. Cambridge University Press.
- Macken, M. 1995. Phonological Acquisition. In: J. A. Goldsmith (ed.), *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell. Pp. 671–696.
- McMahon, A. 2002. An Introduction to English Phonology. Edinburg: Edinburg University Press.
- Menn, L. 1978. Phonological units in beginning speech.In A. Bell & J. B. Hooper (eds.), *Syllables and Segments*. New York: Elsevier-North Holland. Pp. 157–172.
- Menyuk, P. 1963. *The Acquisition and the Development of Language*. Messachussets Institute of Technology: Research Laboratory of Electronic.
- Miles, M.B, and Huberman, A.M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis*, 2nd Ed. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Miller, J.& Chapman, R. 1981. *The relationship between age and mean length of utterance in morphemes*.Journal of Speech and Hearing Research 24, 154–161.
- Ngoris, Jean. 2007. *Phonological Acquisition of A Two Year Old Chinese Indonesian Child*. A Thesis. Petra Christian University. Surabaya.

- O'Grady, W. 2005. *How Children Learn Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Proceedings of the 1970 Stanford Workshop on Grammar and Semantics*. Dordrecht : Reidel Publ. Pp. 48–84.
- Pierrehumbert, J. B. 2003. Phonetic Diversity, Statistical Learning, and Acquisition of Phonology. *Language and Speech*, 46, 115–154.
- Prince, A. & Smolensky, P. 1993. Optimality Theory: constraint interaction in generative grammar. Ms. University of Rutgers & University of Colorado at Boulder.
- Puspasari, Yoannita (2001) Phonological Processes of The First Language Acquisition Done by a Two-Year-Old Indonesian Child, A Thesis, Petra Christian University.
- Smith, N. V. 1973. *The Acquisition of Phonology: A case study*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Soebardi in Marsono. 1989. *Fonetik*. Yogyakarta: Gajah Mada University Press.
- Stemberger, J. P. & Stoel, G. C. 1991. The Underspecification of Coronals: Evidence from Language Acquisition and Performance Errors. In: C. Paradis & J.-F. Prunet (eds.), *Phonetics and Phonology: Vol 2. The Special Status of Coronals*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press. Pp. 181–199.
- Tesar, B. & Smolensky, P. 1998. Learnability in Optimality Theory. *Linguistic Inquiry*, 29, 229–268.
- Tomasello, Michael. 2008. *Origins of Human communication*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Velten, H. 1943. The Growth of Phonemic and Lexical Patterns in Infant Speech. *Language*, 19, 281–292.
- Velten in Clark. 2003. *First Language Acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Yin, R. K. 1984. *Case study research: Design and methods*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.