

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

#### 5.1 Conclusions

The following are can be concluded from this research after analyzing the data based on the theoretical basis used. It was concluded that in the novel *The Spy* there are five hierarchies of human needs that are trying to be fulfilled by Mata Hari namely physiological needs, safety needs, love and belonging needs, esteems needs, and the need for self-actualization.

To fulfill the five hierarchy of human needs, five types of women's struggle were found, namely struggle for survival, struggle to reach the dreams, struggle for love & relationship, struggle in getting a good reputation, and struggle to be an independent woman.

The ways by Mata Hari as the main character to fulfilling her needs were to exchange sex with favor & money, making relations with men who come from the upper class and to be spy. The three ways that Mata Hari has done related to one another.

The main reason Mata Hari carried out these struggles in the ways above is because of her ambition to become a free woman. Besides that, it was also supported by another thing, namely Paulo Coelho's background which influenced her ways of describing women as the main characters in each novel. Thus this research has been completed with the presentation of research results that have been submitted. The struggle for women will continue to exist with different obstacles in each era. The high emancipation of women who have been mobilized

is expected to be a motivation for women in the world to produce a new history both in Indonesia and internationally. Various kinds of women's struggles become their inspiration in various fields. The more human needs they have to fulfill, the more struggle they will do.

## 5.2 Suggestions

Based on the results of the analysis that has been done, then these are some suggestions as follows:

1. *The Spy* novel is an interesting novel to study because the facts are becoming history in the world. For readers, this research is strongly recommended not only to read about Mata Hari in this novel but can explore more information on other novels that tell the life of Mata Hari. You can find information on other novels in novel *The Spy*.
2. This research is limited to only discussing the ways Mata Hari to reach her dreams and the reasons for her struggle. For further research, this research can be continued by discussing Mata Hari's life from the aspect of comparing stories from the perspectives of different authors and using other related theories.
3. For readers, especially women, Maslow's theory needs to be known to motivate themselves in the struggle and plan in life and also to divide between positive ambitions and ambitions that lead to negative. Emancipation and the struggle of women must continue to be made for the welfare of the lives of women.