

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusions

Based on the research findings found after analyzing the data, it can be concluded that:

1. Kinds of coherence elements used in students' writing analytical text. The findings of the first research question has shown that the strategies in building coherence are transition signals, consistent pronouns, repeat of keyword, and logical order arrangement. Overall, the strategies commonly used by the students are transition signals have 50%, consistent pronouns have 30%, repetition of keywords have 8%, and 12% arrange the ideas in logical order.
2. The student's reasons in choosing the elements to build coherence in writing analytical text were vary. The students choose the transition signals to connect the sentences, explained the topic, and organized the sentences. The reason in choosing the consistent pronouns is to replace or reduce the subjects, objects, names of people, things and so on. The reasons in choosing repetition of keywords are to remember about the topic/issue that they are discussed in the essay. Additionally, the repetition of keyword helps the students to maintain the topic/ideas to keep in line without changing anything. Furthermore, they need it to connect the topic in each paragraph to the whole paragraph (essay).

B. Suggestions

Based on the results of the study, some suggestions are recommended as follows:

1. For the Students, Although the elements of coherence in writing analytical text happened in student's essay, it cannot indicate that essay was coherence enough, the student's essay were lack of coherence. The students need to learn and read more about how to build coherence for writing text.
2. For the Teachers, this study gives the detailed descriptions about the student's strategies in building coherence for writing text and the student's reasons for selecting the strategies. Based on the findings of this research presented above, the researcher believed that coherence is needed for the students to make their essay better. Therefore, the teachers have to explain more about the importance coherence is for writing English essay.
3. For Further Researchers, this study is also intended to give suggestions for further researchers who are going to discuss the similar topic to develop a research to improvement of student's analytical exposition writing coherently.