CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusions

Conclusions were drawn as the following.

(1). There were all types of code mixing used in *Arisan* among the Balinese in Medan namely insertion, alternation, and congruent lexicalization, and the most dominant type was insertion.

(2). The realizations of code mixing used among the Balinese in Medan by mixing the word form were content words, selected elements, and single constituent. Meanwhile the realization used by mixing the phrases were double, length & complexity, and several constituents. The last was the realization used by mixing the phone/sound were function words, homophonous dimorphs, and morphological integrations, and the most dominant was content and function words.

(3). The reasons for the Balinese mixing their language with Bahasa Indonesia were talking about particular topic, repeating clarification, being empathic about something (express solidarity), expressing group identity. Other than the four reasons before, there are five new additional reasons that affect Balinese in Medan use code mixing in *Arisan,* they are: depending on circumstances/ people around, feeling more familiar/more intimate to the interlocutor, maintaining the language from extinction, being prestigious, and delivering the content of conversation well, and the most dominant was talking about particular topic.

5.2 Suggestions

In relation to the conclusions, suggestions were staged as the following.

(1). For further studies should be carried out by other researchers with more natural data to discover another findings from types of code mixing in this or other phenomena, because this research finding have limitation caused by the data that have been taken was not naturally got due to the pandemic condition.

(2). For the researchers and the sociolinguists who are interested on a research about code mixing, to observe realization with recording technique of collecting data, because the data that have gotten here was not satisfactory done due to the pandemic condition that limit to make a gathering where the data should be recorded.

(3). for all ethnics in Indonesia to use code mixing intensively with ethnic language, as one of the effort to maintain the language, as discovered in this research finding that to maintaining the language from extinction is one of the additional reason that lead people to mix the code.