ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim. In the name of Allah Swt, the most gracious, the most merciful. All praise to Allah Swt, the lord of universe who has given blessing, love and health to complete this dissertation. Peace and blessing be upon Muhammad Saw, his family, his companions and his followers.

Many hands are mortals who help the write to survive from difficulties and constrains which found through the time of completing this dissertation. The writer would like to express her gratitude thank to Prof. Dr. Bornok Sinaga, M.Pd. as the Director of Postgraduated School of State University of Medan and her gratitude thank to Prof. Amrin Saragih, Ph.D. as the head of English Applied Linguistic of Doctoral Program, State University of Medan. The writer's utmost gratitude goes to her supervisor, Prof. Berlin Sibarani, M.Pd., and Prof. Sumarsih, M. Pd. for their mentorship and trust, as well as their encouragement and patience with all the processes the writer underwent along these four years.

The writer is also grateful to the subjects of this research with whom the writer had the pleasure to work during the process. She appreciates their support, encouragement, and help in times of need. The writer would like to extend her thank to her colleagues and friends. Special thanks for your presence and support, so diverse, ranging from the reading of different versions of the manuscript or valuable statistical, technical, and formatting counselling, to kind words, warm tea, and homemade food, among many others.

Likewise, the writer wishs to thank her family for their support and much appreciated constant presence. To her mother and father, Delima Siahaan and Sunarno, for always support her constantly. Her special gratitude goes to her husband, Aidil Fadli for being a loving husband and a model of strength and perseverance. The writer also would like to thank to her daughters, very special girls, Mecca Aqila Zhafira and Mecca Aira Zivana, for making her strong.

Allah Swt bless whoever has given their constructive suggestions and supports in finishing this dissertation.

Medan, November 2020

The writer

Utami Dewi

