

TABLE OF CONTENT

ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study	5
1.3 The Objectives of the Study	6
1.4 The Scope of the Study	6
1.5 The Significances of the Study.....	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Language Maintenance	7
2.2 Process of Maintaining a Language.....	13
2.3 Reasons of Maintaining a Language.....	14
2.4 Hokkien Language Speakers	15
2.5 Relevant Studies	17
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	26
3.1 Research Setting	26
3.2 Data and Data Source	26
3.3 Research Method	26
3.4 The Technique of Collecting Data.....	26
3.4.1 Interview.....	26
3.4.2 Observation.....	27
3.5 The Technique of Analyzing Data.....	27
3.5.1 Data Collection	27
3.5.2 Data Condensation	28
3.5.3 Data Display	28
3.5.4 Drawing Conclusions/verification	29
3.6 Technique of Establishing the Trustworthiness	29

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	31
A. Research Findings.....	31
1. Hokkien language is partially used by Hokkien speakers in Medan	31
2. Hokkien language is spoken to family	32
3. Hokkien language is no longer taught to children.....	33
4. Hokkien language is as a form of respect to parents or to elderly.....	36
5. Hokkien language is as to show identity	37
6. Hokkien language is used for certain purposes	38
B. Discussion	39
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	42
5.1 Conclusion.....	42
5.2 Suggestion	43
REFERENCES	46

