

REFERENCES

Alwi, Sofyan. 2003. A Comparative Study of Reading Comprehension Strategies in Indonesian and English. Post Graduated School. UNIMED. Medan.

Amin, H. and Aamir. S. M. 2013. *Human memory retention and recall processes*. Perak. Malaysia.

Barber, S. J. and S. Rajaram. 2008. *Retrieval Processes in Memory*. New York. USA.

Brown, H. D. 2001. *Teaching by Principles*. San Fransisco. Longman.

Bower, G. H. et all. 1975. Comprehension and memory for pictures. *Journal of Memory and Cognition*. 2 (3) 216-220.

Creswell, J.W. 2009. *Research Design Third Edition*. USA. Sage.

Digeyasa, I Wy. 2019. *The Art of Scientific Writing*. Medan. Fbs Unimed Press.

Egas, R. 2014. *Requirements elicitation, which method in which situation?*. Netherlands.

Gerot. L. And Wignell. P. 1994. *Making Sense on Functional Grammar*. Sidney: Gerd Stabler.

Harvey, Stephanie and Anne Goudvies. 2009. Wordless Picture Books.

California: Stend House Publisher.

Hornby. 1987. Audio Material Visual. Harper and Brothers. USA.

Maurer, D. 2013. *Origins of Pictures*. Halem.

Miles, M. B. et al. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis, Methods Sourcebook Edition 3*. USA. Sage.

Nobel, A. P. and Shiffrin, R. M. 2001. Retrieval Processes in Recognition and Cued Recall. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*. 2 (27) 384-413.

Nunan. D. (2003). *Practical English Language Teaching*. New York. McGraw Hill.

Orianda, P. and Rudi, N. R. 2013. Teaching Writing a Spoof Text by Using Series of Pictures to Senior High School Students. *Journal of English Language Teaching*. UNPAD

Poulsen, D. et al. 1979. Children's Comprehension and Memory for Stories. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*. (28) 379-403

Raimes, A. 1983. *Techniques in Teaching Writing*. New York. Oxford University Press.

Spratt, M. et al. (2005). *The TKT Course*. Cambridge. Cambridge University Press.

Tulving, E. and Donald M. Thomson. 1973. Encoding Specificity and Retrieval Processes in Episodic Memory. *Psychological Review*. 5 (80) 352-373.

Tulving, E. and Shirley, O. 1968. Effectiveness of Retrieval Cues in Memory for Words. *Journal of experimental psychology*. (77) 593-601.

Walliman, N. 2011. *Research Methods The Basics*. New York. Routledge.

Wright, A. 1990. *Pictures for Language Learning English Teaching*. New York. Oxford University Press.

The logo of Universitas Negeri Semarang (UNIMED) is a circular emblem. It features a central green plant with a yellow sun-like symbol above it. The text "UNIVERSITAS NEGERI SEMARANG" is written around the top inner edge of the circle, and "UNIMED" is written at the bottom. There are two small square symbols on the left and right sides of the circle.

THE
Character Building
UNIVERSITY