

REFERENCES

- Baker, C. 2001. *Foundation of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- Batubara, A. (2012). *The Maintenance of Bahasa Mandailing in Medan-Tembung*. Pasca Sarjana Universitas Negeri Medan
- Bennet DL, Kang M. *Adolescent Health* South Melbourne: Royal Australian College of General Practitioners; 2006
- Bogdan, R and Biklen, S. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education* Boston. Allyn and Bacon
- Corson, D. 2001. *Language Diversity and Education*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum
- Corvalan, C. (1994). *Language Contact and Change. Spanish in Los Angeles*, Oxford; Clarendon Press
- Crystal, D (2000). *Language Death*, Cambridge. Cambridge University Press
- Crystal, D. 2003. *Language Death*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Damanik, R. (2009). *Pemertahanan Bahasa Simalungun di Kabupaten Simalungun*. Pasca Sarjana Universitas negeri Medan
- Denzin,N.K. & Lincoln, Y.S. 1978. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publication.
- Fasold, R. 1984. *Sociolinguistics of Society*. Basic Blackwell New York
- Fasold, R. 1990. *The Sociolinguistic of Language*. Oxford: Basic Blackwell
- Fishman, Joshua A. 1991. *Reversing Language Shift: Theoretical and Empirical Foundations of Assistance to Threatened Languages*. Philadelphia: Multilingual Matters
- Fishman, Joshua. A. 2002. *Endangered Minority Languages: Prospects for Sociolinguistic research*. Yeshiva University New Yeshiva University new York & Standford University California, USA.
- Fishman, Joshua A 1996. *Language Loyalty in the United States*. The Hague: Mouton

- Fishman, J. A., Language and Ethnicity in Minority Sociolinguistic Perspective. MultilingualMatters, Ltd. Philadelphia, Clevedon, 1989.
- Gomma, A. Y. 2011. *Language Maintenance and Transmission*. The Case of Egyptian Arabic in Durham, UK. International of English Linguistics.
- Gineta, D. (2016). *Why I don't speak like mom and dad*, Language Identity Maintenance and Shift of IP Students, *International Journal of Advance Research in Management and Social Sciences*, Impact Factor: 2.804.
- Grenoble, & Whaley. 2006. *Saving Languages. An Introduction to Language Revitalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Hale, Ken 1998 On endangered languages and the importance of linguistic diversity. In *Endangered Languages; Language Loss and Community Response*,ed. by Lenore A. Grenoble and Lindsay J. Whaley. Pp. 192-216. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Holmes, J. 2001. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Essex: Pearson Education
- Holmes, J. 2008. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics.3th edition*. New York: Pearson Education
- Hubberman, M & Miles.M. B, and S. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis:AMethod a Source Book*. United States of American: Sage
- Kayam, O. 2014. The Second Generation: Heritage Language Maintenance Native English Speakers. *Journal of Sociological Research*
- Liberson, S. (1981). *Language Diversity and Language Contact*, Stanford University, Stanford, California
- Lincoln, Y. & G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*: Beverly Hills: Sage
- Nahir, (1984) *Multi Lingual Society*: Oxford University Press
- Oriyama, K. 2010. *Heritage Language Maintenance to Japanese Identity Formation*. Heritage Language Journal Purba.
- Saragih, A. 2010. *Revitalisasi Bahasa Daerah*. An Article on February22, issued in Harian waspada. Page C.6 Medan: HarianWaspada
- Spolsky, B (1998) *Sociolinguistics: Oxford Introduction to Language Study*: Oxford University Press.

Thomas, L. Singh, I. & Peccei, J. S. 2004. *Language, Society and Power: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.

Wong, L. (2000). Loss of family languages: Should educators be concerned? *Theory IntoPractice*, 39, 203–210.

Yamamoto, M. 2001. *Language Use in Interlingual Families: A Japanese English Sociolinguistics Study*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.