

## ABSTRAK

**Anita Harahap.** Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Pendapatan Nelayan di Kota Sibolga. Tesis. Medan : Program Pascasarjana Universitas Negeri Medan, Juli 2019.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis: (1) pengaruh kepemilikan aset terhadap pendapatan nelayan di Kota Sibolga, (2) pengaruh tingkat pendidikan terhadap pendapatan nelayan di Kota Sibolga, (3) pengaruh jam kerja melaut terhadap pendapatan nelayan di Kota Sibolga, (4) pengaruh pengalaman kerja terhadap pendapatan nelayan di Kota Sibolga. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah nelayan motor tempel <5GT dengan alat tangkap tradisional berupa jaring di Kota Sibolga . Teknik pengambilan sampel adalah *Purposive Sampling* dengan jumlah sampel 90 orang nelayan. Data dikumpulkan melalui kuesioner terbuka. Penelitian ini menggunakan alat analisis Regresi Linier Berganda. Hasil penelitian menemukan bahwa: **1)** Kepemilikan aset secara parsial berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pendapatan nelayan di Kota Sibolga. **2)** Tingkat pendidikan secara parsial berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pendapatan nelayan Kota Sibolga. **3)** Jam kerja melaut secara parsial berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pendapatan nelayan Kota Sibolga. **4)** Pengalaman kerja secara parsial berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pendapatan nelayan Kota Sibolga. **5)** Kepemilikan Aset, Tingkat Pendidikan, Jam Kerja Melaut, dan Pengalaman Kerja secara simultan berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pendapatan nelayan di Kota Sibolga.

Kata Kunci : Kepemilikan Aset, Tingkat Pendidikan, Jam Kerja Melaut, Pengalaman Kerja

## ABSTRACT

Anita Harahap. **Factors Affecting Fishers' Income In Sibolga City.** Tesis. Medan : Program Pascasarjana Universitas Negeri Medan, Juli 2019.

This study aims to investigate: (1) the effect of asset ownership on the income of fishers in Sibolga City, (2) the effect of the level of education on the income of fishers in Sibolga City, (3) the effect of working hours on fishing income in Sibolga City, (4) the effect of work experience on the income of fishers in Sibolga City. The population in this study were outboard motor fishers <5GT with traditional fishing gear in the form of nets in Sibolga City. The sampling technique is purposive sampling with a sample size of 90 fishers. Data was collected through an open-ended questionnaire. The results of the study found that: 1) asset ownership partially had a significant effect on the income of fishers in Sibolga City. 2) the level of education partially has a significant effect on the income of fishers in Sibolga City. 3) Working hours partially have a significant effect on the income of fishers in Sibolga City. 4) Partial work experience has a significant effect on the income of fishers in Sibolga City. 5) asset ownership, education level, working hours at sea, and work experience simultaneously have a significant effect on the income of the fishers in Sibolga City.

**Keywords:** Asset Ownership, Education Level, Sea Working Hours, Work Experience