

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	x
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 Problems of the Research	5
1.3 Objectives of the Research	5
1.4 Scope of the Research	6
1.5 Significance of the Research	7
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
2.1 Grammar	8
2.2 Vocabulary	15
2.3 Comprehension	22
2.3.1 Schemata in Comprehension	25
2.3.1.1 Content Schemata	25

2.3.1.2 Formal Schemata	26
2.3.1.3 Linguistic or Language Schemata	26
2.3.2 Comprehension Skills	27
2.3.3 Comprehension Strategies	27
2.3.4 Comprehension Levels	42
2.4 Expository Texts	46
2.4.1 Text Structure of Definition	47
2.4.2 Text Structure of Process or Collection	47
2.4.3 Text Structure of Classification	49
2.4.4 Text Structure of Comparison	50
2.4.5 Text Structure of Analysis	51
2.4.6 Text Structure of Persuasion	53
2.5 Conceptual Framework	54
2.6 Hypotheses	56

CHAPTER III : METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Design of the Study	58
3.2 The Variables	58
3.2.1 The Relationship between Independent Variables and Dependent Variable	59
3.2.2 Variable Operational Definition	60
3.3 Instruments of Data Collection	61

3.3.1 Test to Measure the Mastery of Grammar.....	62
3.3.2 Test to Measure the Mastery of Vocabulary...	63
3.3.3 Test to Measure the Comprehension of Expository Texts.....	63
3.4 Validity and Reliability of Research Instruments	64
3.5. Technique of Data Analysis	66
3.6.1 Normality Test.....	66
3.6.2 Independency Test.....	66
3.6.3 Hypotheses Testing.....	66

CHAPTER IV : DATA ANALYSIS AND RESEARCH FINDINGS

4.1. Data Description.....	68
4.1.1 Grammar Mastery Variable (X_1).....	68
4.1.2 Vocabulary Mastery Variable (X_2).....	70
4.1.3 Comprehension of Expository Texts Variable (Y)	72
4.2. Prerequisite Analysis Testing.....	73
4.2.1 Normality Testing.....	74
4.2.2 Linearity Testing	78
4.2.2.1 Linearity Testing on Line X_1 and Y..	79
4.2.2.2 Linearity Testing on Line X_2 and Y...	79
4.2.2.3 Independency Testing between Independent Variables	80
4.3. Hypotheses Testing.....	81

4.3.1 Hypothesis 1.....	81
4.3.2 Hypothesis 2.....	82
4.3.3 Hypothesis 3.....	84
4.4. Discussion	87
4.5. Limitation of the Research.....	89
CHAPTER V : CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS, AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1. Conclusions.....	90
5.2. Implications	91
5.3. Suggestions	93
REFERENCES	95
APPENDICES	99-187