

REFERENCES

- Arp & Peerine. 1963. *Sound and Sense : AP English Literature and Composition*. Archishop Moeller English Department.
- Bovil, K.J. 1986. *Adat Istiadat Perkawinan Batak Toba*. Urbana : University at Illionaris at Urbana.
- Carle, Rainer. 2001. *Culture and Societies of North Sumatera*. Berlin : Hamburg University.
- Creswell, J.W. 1998. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design Second Edition*. CA: Sage Publications.
- Fadaee, Elaheh. 2011. *Journal of English and Literature : Translation techniques of of figures speech*. Available at <http://www.academicjournals.org/IJEL>
- Halim, Abdul. 2013. *Figure os Speech of Ngekhane in Alas Wedding Ceremony*. Medan : State University of Medan.
- Hutagalung, Lucy.2013. *Figure of Speech in Rani Simbolon's Toba Batak Pop Songs*.Medan: : State University of Medan.
- Lincoln, YS. & Guba, EG. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. Newyork Park, CA : Sage Publications.
- Keraf, Groys. 1996. *Diksi dan Ragam Bahasa*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka.
- Masruri, uh. 2012. *Figurative Language Analysis in Letto's Song "Truth, cry, and lie" album*. Salatiga : State Institute for Islamic Studies (STAIN).
- Miles, M & Huberman, M. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis : A Source book of new methods*. Beverly Hills, CA :Sage.
- Naibaho, R.2014. *Language Styles used in Toba Batak Wedding Ceremony* Medan : State University of Medan.
- Pakpahan, J.2008. *The Principal of Dalihan Na Tolu*. Harcourt, Brace & World. Accessed on February 20th 2018 from <http://dalihannatolu.org.html>
- R. Bogdan & Biklen. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education : An Introduction to Theory and Methods*. Boston : Allyn & Bacon
- Rosyida, Kholifah. 2011. *The using of Figurative Language in Confession of A Shopaholic Movie*. Salatiga: State Institute for Islamic Studies (STAIN)
- Sihombing, T.M. 1989. *Jambar Hata: Dongan tu Ulaon Adat*. Jakarta :Tulus Jaya
- Simanjuntak, Hotnida. 2013. *Cultural Values in Umpasa and Uses in Traditional Marriage Ceremony in District Lintongnihuta Batak Toba Humbang Hasundutan*. State University of Medan