

REFERENCES

- Adisutrisno, D. W. 2008. *Semantics: An Introduction to the Basic Concepts*. Yogyakarta: C.V. Andi Offset.
- Ali, H. M. B. M. and Mohideen, S. 2010. Awareness of Contemporary Lexical Change for Professional Competence in English Language Education. In *European Journal of Social Sciences* – Vol. 13, pg. 101-107, No. 1 (2010). Kuala Lumpur: International Islamic University Malaysia Press.
- Anttila, R. 1989. Historical and Comparative Linguistics. In Brinton, L. J. and Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization and Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bauer, L. 1983. English Word Formation. In Brinton, L. J. and Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization and Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Blank, A. 2001. Pathways of lexicalization. In Brinton, L. J. and Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization and Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bloomfield, L. 1933. *Language*. London: George Allen & Unwin LTD.
- Bogdan, R. C. and Biklen, S. K. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theory and Methods*. The United States of America: Allyn and Bacon.
- Brinton, L. J. and Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization and Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, L. 1994. *Nominal Mutation in Nias*. In Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference, Sydney.
- Chambers, J. 1995. Sociolinguistic Theory. In Gao, L. 2008. *Language Change in Progress: Evidence from Computer-Mediated Communication*. In proceedings of the 20th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL-20). Vol. 1, pp. 361-377.
- Christiansen, M. H. and Dale, R. 1992. *Language Evolution and Change*. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Clark, E. V. and Clark, H. H. 1979. When Nouns Surface as Verbs. In Brinton, L. J. and Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization and Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Clark, R. and Roberts, I. 1993. A Computational Model of Language Learnability and Language Change. In Niyogi, P. and Berwick, R. C. 1995. *The Logical Problem of Language Change*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press.

- Cohen, L. et al. 2007. *Research Methods in Education*. Milton Park: Routledge.
- Delahunty, G. P., and Garvey, J. J. 2010. *The English Language from Sound to Sense*. Colorado: The WAC Clearinghouse.
- Denham, K. and Lobeck, A. 2005. *Teaching Kids about Language Change, Language Endangerment, and Language Death*. Mahwan, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Edwards, J. 2009. *Language and Identity*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Fenyvesi, A. and Zsigri, G. 2006. *The Role of Perception in Loanword Adaptation: The Fate of Initial Unstressed Syllables in American Finnish and American Hungarian*. New York: SKY Journal of Linguistics 19 (2006), 131-146.
- Gao, L. 2008. *Language Change in Progress: Evidence from Computer-Mediated Communication*. Proceedings of the 20th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL-20). 2008. Volume 1 (pg. 361-377). Edited by Marjorie K.M. Chan and Hana Kang. Columbus, Ohio: The Ohio State University.
- Gleason, H. A. 1961. *An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Gumperz, J. 1982. *Discourse Strategies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gurning, B. 2008. *Functional Grammatics: A Hallidayan View in Language Development*. In Jurnal Linguistik Terapan Pascasarjana UNIMED, ISSN 0216-5139, Vol. 5, pg. 19-39. Medan: PPs Linguistik Terapan Bahasa Inggris.
- Heine, B. 2003a. Grammaticalization. In Brinton, L. J. and Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization and Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hickey, R. 1987. *Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Himmelman, N. P. 2005. The Austronesian Languages of Asia and Madagascar: Typological Characteristics. In Adelaar, K. A., and Himmelman, N. P. 2005. *The Austronesian Languages and of South East Asia and Madagascar*. London: Routledge.
- Hock, H. H. and Joseph, B. D. 1996. Language History, Language Change, and Language Relationship: An Introduction to Historical and Comparative Linguistics. In Brinton, L. J. and Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization and Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Holmes, J. 2008. *An Introduction to sociolinguistics*. Third Edition. Harlow: Pearson.
- Hudson, R. A. 1985. *Sociolinguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hurford, J. M. and Heasley, B. 1995. *Semantic: A Coursebook*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Johnson, E. 1994. *The Relationship between Lexical Variation and Lexical Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jones, M. C. and Singh. I. 2005. *Exploring Language Change*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Kaplan, R. B. and Baldauf Jr. R. B. 1997. *Language Planning: From Practice to Theory*. Clevedon, Philadelphia, Toronto, Sydney and Johannesburg: Multilingual Matters.
- Ke, J., Gong, T. and Wang, W. S-L. 2008. *Language Change and Social Networks*. Communications in Computational Physics Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 935-949.
- Lass, R. 1987. English Phonology and Phonological Theory: Synchronic and Diachronic Studies. In Jones. M. C. and Singh. I. 2005. *Exploring language Change*.
- Laycock, J. and Wurm, A. 1977. *Language Borrowings*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lincoln, Y. S. and Guba, E. G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. California: Sage Publication.
- Lindstrom, L. 2007. *Bismala into Kwamera: Code-Mixing and Language Change on Tanna (Vanuata)*. University of Tulsa Press, E-ISSN 1934-5275.
- Meyer, C. F. 2009. *Introducing English Linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Miles, M. B. and Huberman, A. M. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Sourcebook of New Methods*. California: Sage Publication.
- Moyna, M. I. 2009. *Child Acquisition and Language Change: Voseo Evolution in Rio de la Plata Spanish (p. 131-142)* in Elected Proceedings of the First Hispanic Linguistics Symposium. Someerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Niyogi, P. and Berwick, R. C. 1995. *The Logical Problem of Language Change*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Radford, A. et al. 2009. *Linguistics: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schwartz et al. 2009. *Socio-Linguistic Factors in Second Language Lexical Knowledge: the Case of Second-Generation Children of Russian-Jewish Immigrants in Israel*. ISSN 0790-8318 print/ISSN 1747-7573, Vol. 22, No. 1, March 2009, 15–28. Routledge: Taylor and Francis Group.
- Trask, R. L. 1994. *Language Change*. London: Routledge.
- Ullmann, S. 1951. The Principles of Semantics. In Varshney, R. L. 1995. *An Introductory Textbook of Linguistics and Phonetics*. Rampur Bagh: Student Store.
- Varshney, R. L. 1995. *An Introductory Textbook of Linguistics and Phonetics*. Rampur Bagh: Student Store.
- Wardhaugh, R. 1998. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics. In Gao, L. 2008. *Language Change in Progress: Evidence from Computer-Mediated Communication*. Proceedings of the 20th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL-20). Vol. 1, pg. 361-377. Edited by Marjorie K. M. Chan and Hana Kang. Columbus, Ohio: The Ohio State University.
- Williams, G. and Lukin, A. 2006. *The Development of Language: Functional Perspective on Species and Individual*. Great Brintain: Antony Rowe.
- Wurm, S. A. 2003. The Language Situation and Language Endangerment in the Greater Pacific Area. In Janse, M. and Tol, S. (eds) 2003. *Language Death and Language Maintenance: Theoretical, Practical and Descriptive Approaches*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publication Company. Vol. 240, pg. 15-47.
- Yang, C. D. 2001. *Internal and External Forces in Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Zagoto, S. 1975. *Descriptive Analysis of the Phonemes of the South Variety of Nias Language, Indonesia*. Dumaguete City: Silliman University Press.

Websites

Bodomo, A. B. 1999. *On Language and Development In Africa: The Case of Ghana*. Retrieved on March 18, 2011 from <http://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/features/artikel.php?ID=19656>

Laiya, B. 2009. *Nias Language*. Retrieved on October 10, 2010 from http://www.niasisland.com/home/writing_disp.php?writing_no_option=003153&category_code_option=PR

Hämmerle, P. J. M. 2007. *Nias Language*. Retrieved on 29 June, 2010 from <http://www.museum.pusaka-nias.org/?p=248>.

Hana, J. 2006. *Language Change*. Retrieved on July 13, 2010 from the Internet at <http://www.pdfound.com>

Thomason, S. G. 2007. *Language Contact and Deliberate Change*. *Journal of Language Contact University of Michigan—THEMA 1* (2007), retrieved on July 25, 2010 from www.jlc-journal.org

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nias_Island retrieved on October 18, 2010.

http://www.metaresolution.com/Metaphor/web_axonfiles/web_ttfiles/ttWhat_Is_Metaphor.htm retrieved on March 17, 2011.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Northwest_Sumatran_languages

<http://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/features/artikel.php?ID=19656>

