

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions

After analyzing code mixing and code-switching, the conclusions were drawn as the following.

1. The types of code mixing and code-switching performed by the presenters while presenting their Radio programs cover various ranges as (1) Metaphorical code-switching (21.11%). Conversational code mixing and code-switching (79.89%); among the conversation code mixing and code-switching type, the presenters did not perform personalization vs objectivization and addresses specification code mixing and code-switching; they perform quotation (27.48%), interjection (21.72%), reiteration (23.09%), and message qualification (27.71%). The presenters did not perform situational code mixing and code-switching.
2. The most dominant code mixing and code-switching that were dominantly used was conversational code mixing and code-switching which appeared for 433 times or 79.89% from the whole kinds of code mixing and code-switching. Within the type of conversational code mixing and code-switching, message qualification was dominantly performed by the presenters for about 120 times or 27.71% from the whole conversational code mixing and code-switching.
3. The most dominant presenter that perform code mixing and code-switching was Sonya for about 271 times she performed code mixing and code-

switching or about 50% from the whole code-switching performed and then Zika for about 167 times or 30.81%.

5.2 Suggestions

In relation to the conclusion, suggestions were staged as the following.

1. The EFL speakers should learn more about code mixing and code-switching, especially for those who watch Radio, because their understanding in code mixing and code-switching would help them to understand the conversation or the presentation performed by the PRO 2 FM presenter.
2. The presenters of PRO 2 FM should perform code mixing and code-switching in a clear pronunciation, so that their viewers did not misunderstanding on what they said in their presentation.
3. Since the present study was limited on the use of code mixing and code-switching on Radio presentation than further research should be conducted to study about code mixing and code-switching in relation to the following aspects.
 - a. In sociolinguistics point of view, since the findings of this research indicate that Sonya is dominantly switched her language in English rather than Zika, then a research should be conducted to find out the most dominant persons in terms of sexisms differences and the scientific reasons why female do more code mixing and code-switching rather than male speakers.

- b. In broadcasting point of view, since the present study was limited on the radio presentation, then for the deeper understanding on the use of code mixing and code-switching in various radio channels and programs, researchers should be performed in various radio programs such as interviews in News Program and so on.



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