

ABSTRAK

Syofiandi, NIM 8166191017, Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Berbasis Sejarah Lokal pada Materi Teks Eksplanasi Siswa Kelas XI SMAN 1 Tanjungbalai. Tesis: Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia. Program Pascasarjana Universitas Negeri Medan. Medan 2018

Sejarah lokal merupakan salah satu aspek potensial dalam mengembangkan karakter peserta didik. Tetapi pemanfaatan sejarah lokal sebagai bahan ajar potensial belum dikembangkan dengan maksimal dalam kegiatan pembelajaran di SMA Negeri 1 Tanjungbalai. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui kelayakan dan keefektifan bahan ajar berbasis sejarah lokal pada materi teks eksplanasi siswa kelas XI SMAN 1 Tanjungbalai. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode penelitian pengembangan yang merujuk pada model ADDIE. Tahapan pengembangan meliputi studi pendahuluan, tahap perancangan, tahap pengembangan, tahap implementasi, dan tahap evaluasi. Kelayakan bahan ajar diperoleh dari hasil validasi ahli materi, ahli desain, dan uji coba produk. Hasil validasi ahli materi meliputi kelayakan isi dengan persentase rata-rata 81,25% dengan kriteria baik, kelayakan penyajian dengan persentase rata-rata 80,55% dengan kriteria baik, dan kelayakan kebahasaan dengan persentase rata-rata 83,33% dengan kriteria baik. Hasil validasi ahli desain bahan ajar memperoleh persentase rata-rata 75,28% dengan kriteria baik. Uji coba produk dilakukan dengan tiga tahapan yaitu uji coba perorangan dengan persentase rata-rata 84,58%, uji coba kelompok kecil dengan persentase rata-rata 87,08% dan uji coba kelompok terbatas dengan persentase rata-rata 89,06%. Keefektifan bahan ajar diperoleh dari hasil belajar siswa saat pretes dan postes. Skor rata-rata siswa pada saat pretes 70,93 sedangkan pada saat postes diperoleh skor rata-rata 81,09. Penelitian ini berimplikasi untuk memudahkan guru dalam menyampaikan materi teks eksplanasi dan memudahkan siswa dalam mempelajari materi teks eksplanasi.

Kata Kunci: bahan ajar, teks eksplanasi, sejarah lokal

ABSTRACT

Syofiandi, NIM 8166191017, Development of Local History Based Teaching Materials on Explanatory Text Material of Graduation XI Students of SMAN 1 Tanjungbalai . Thesis: Indonesia Language and Literature Education. Postgraduate Program in Medan State University. Medan 2018

Local history is one of the potential aspects in developing character of students. But the use of local history as a potential teaching material has not been fully developed in learning activities in SMAN 1 Tanjungbalai. This study aims the feasibility and effectiveness of local history-based teaching materials in explanatory text material of class XI students of SMAN 1 Tanjungbalai. The research method used is a development research method that refers to the ADDIE model. The stages of development include preliminary studies, design stages, development stages, implementation stages, and evaluation stages. The feasibility of teaching materials is obtained from the results of material expert validation, design experts, and product trials. The results of the material expert validation included content eligibility with an average percentage of 81.25% with good criteria, the feasibility of presentation with an average percentage of 80.55% with good criteria, and language feasibility with an average percentage of 83.33% with good criteria . The results of the validation of teaching materials design experts obtain an average percentage of 75.28% with good criteria. The product trial was conducted in three stages, namely individual trials with an average percentage of 84.58%, small group trials with an average percentage of 87.08% and limited group trials with an average percentage of 89.06%. The effectiveness of teaching materials is obtained from student learning outcomes at pretest and posttest. The average score of the students at the pretest was 70.93 while at the time of the post-test the average score was 81.09. This research has implications for facilitating teachers in delivering explanatory text material and facilitating students in learning explanatory text material.

Kata Kunci: teaching material, explanation text, local history

