

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>vii</b>

### **CHAPTER I**

<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. Background of study .....	1
B. The Problem of the Study .....	4
C. The Objective of the Study .....	4
D. The Scope of the Study .....	5
E. The Significance of the Study .....	5

### **CHAPTER II**

<b>REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....</b>	<b>6</b>
A. Theoretical Framework.....	6
1. Students' Achievement.....	6
2. Writing .....	7
3. The Process of writing .....	8
4. Genres of Writing.....	9
5. Narrative Text.....	9
a. Types of Narrative text.....	10
b. The Generic Structure of Narrative Text.....	11
c. The Linguistic Features of Narrative Text .....	12
d. The General Elements of Narrative text.....	12
e. Example of Narrative Text .....	14
6. Writing Assessment.....	14
7. Method .....	15

8. Writing as Cooperative Learning .....	15
9. Cooperative Integrated Reading and Composition (CIRC) .....	16
a. Definition of CIRC.....	17
b. The Principal Features of CIRC.....	18
c. The Implementation Process of CIRC Method.....	21
d. Advantages and Disadvantages of CIRC .....	21
B. Conceptual Framework .....	22
C. Hypothesis .....	24

### **CHAPTER III**

<b>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>25</b>
A. Research Design.....	25
B. Population and Sample.....	26
C. Instrument of Collecting Data.....	27
D. Procedure of the research .....	27
E. Rubric .....	29
F. Technique for Analyzing Data .....	32

### **CHAPTER IV**

<b>DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS.....</b>	<b>33</b>
A. Data .....	33
B. The Data Analysis .....	34
C. Testing Hypothesis .....	36
D. Research Findings .....	36

### **CHAPTER V**

<b>CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....</b>	<b>39</b>
A. Conclusion .....	39
B. Suggestions .....	39

<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>41</b>
------------------------	-----------