

ABSTRAK

Sastra Priadi. NIM 8146191022. Kajian Struktur Novel *Sebelas Patriot* dan Nilai Karakter Serta Relevansinya Terhadap Bahan Ajar Sastra di SMA. Tesis. Program Pascasarjana Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia. Universitas Negeri Medan

Penelitian ini berjudul “Kajian Struktur novel *Sebelas Patriot* dan Nilai Karakter serta Relevansinya terhadap Bahan Ajar di SMA”. Masalah-masalah dalam penelitian ini dirumuskan sebagai berikut. 1) Apakah struktur intrinsik novel *Sebelas Patriot* karya Andrea Hirata memiliki relevansi terhadap bahan ajar sastra di SMA?; 2) Apakah nilai karakter yang terkandung dalam novel *Sebelas Patriot* karya Andrea Hirata memiliki relevansinya terhadap bahan ajar sastra di SMA?; 3) Bagaimanakah relevansinya struktur instrinsik novel *Sebelas Patriot* dan nilai karakter terhadap bahan ajar sastra di SMA?

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan pendekatan analisis isi (*content analysis*). Data penelitian ini diperoleh melalui studi dokumentasi atau kajian kepustakaan (*library research*) dengan mendeskripsikan kajian sastra yang didasarkan pada struktur teks karya sastra, dan nilai karakter tokoh. Adapun yang menjadi sumber data dalam penelitian ini adalah novel *Sebelas Patriot* karya Andrea Hirata ditetapkan sebagai sumber datanya. Hasil penelitian menyimpulkan bahwa novel *Sebelas Patriot* karya Andrea Hirata dibangun oleh dua unsur, yaitu unsur intrinsik dan unsur ekstrinsik. Unsur intrinsik yang membangun novel *Sebelas Patriot* adalah tema, alur, latar, penokohan dan perwatakan, gaya bahasa, sudut pandang, dan amanat. Semua unsur tersebut merupakan satu kesatuan utuh. Nilai karakter yang terungkap yaitu nilai religius, jujur, kerja keras, peduli sosial, dan cinta tanah air. Peneliti menemukan bagian novel yang dapat direlevansikan dengan bahan ajar sastra dan merancanginya dalam bentuk rencana pelaksanaan pembelajaran setelah dilakukan analisis data dari novel yang mengandung nilai karakter yang dapat dihargai dan diinternalisasi siswa, sehingga dapat menumbuhkan jati diri yang utuh dan berintegritas. Dengan demikian novel *Sebelas Patriot* dapat direlevansikan dengan bahan pembelajaran sastra pada siswa SMA.

Kata Kunci: *Struktur, Nilai, Novel.*



ABSTRACT

Sastra Priadi. Reg. Num. 8146191022. The Study of Novel Structure *Sebelas Patriot* and the Value Characters and their Relevance to Literature Teaching Materials in Senior High School. Tesis. Postgraduate Program of Language Education and Indonesian Literature. State University of Medan.

The title of this research The Study of Novel Structure *Sebelas Patriot* and the Value Characters and their Relevance to Literature Teaching Materials in Senior High School” the problems in this research is defined as followed. 1) do the Novel Struktire in *Sebelas Patriot* by Andrea Hirata have relevance to literature teaching material in Senior High School?; 2) Do the value character that contained in *Sebelas Patriot* Novel by Andrea Hirata have relevance to literature teaching materials in Senior High School?; 3) How are the relevances of structure novel in *Sebelas Patriot* and their characters to literature teaching materials in Senior High School?.

This study uses qualitative descriptive by approaching the content analysis. The research data was obtained through a documentation study or library research with describing literature study based on the structure of literary texts, and the value of the character. As for the source of the data in this study is novel *Sebelas Patriot* by Andrea Hirata set as the data source. The study concluded that the novel *Sebelas Patriot* by Andrea Hirata made up of two elements, namely the intrinsic element and extrinsic elements. Intrinsic elements that build novel *Sebelas Patriot* is the theme, plot, setting, characterization, style, point of view, and mandate. All these elements constitute a unified whole. Values characters revealed that religious values, honest, hard work, social care, and love of the homeland. Researchers found the novel to relevanced with literature and teaching materials designed it in the form of lesson plan after analyzing data from a novel that contains the character values that can be appreciated and internalized so that students can foster the dignity and integrity intact. Thus the novel *Sebelas Patriot* can be relevanced with literature learning materials at Senior High School.

Key word: *Structure, Value, Novel* .

