

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 The Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study .....	8
1.3 The Objectives of the Study .....	8
1.4 The Scope of the Study .....	9
1.5 The Significance of the Study .....	9
<b>CHAPTER II REVIEW LITERATURE</b>	
2.1 Metaphorical Expression .....	10
2.2 Types of Metaphor .....	26
2.2.1 Conceptual Metaphor .....	26
2.2.2 Poetic Metaphor .....	27
2.2.3 Conventional Metaphor .....	29
2.3 Process of Metaphorical Expression .....	35
2.4 Reasons of Expressing Metaphor .....	35
2.4.1 Explaining the Idea Which is Out of Human Life Experience	36
2.4.2 Explaining an Abstract thing Concretely .....	36
2.4.3 Explaining Unknown Ideas through Familiar Symbols .....	37
2.4.4 Explaining the Untouchable to be Touchable or Tasteable....	38
2.5 Philosophy of Batak Toba .....	38
2.6 Batak Toba Wedding Ceremony .....	41

2.6.1	Stages of Traditional Marriage in Batak Toba.....	41
2.6.1.1	<i>Marhusip</i> (discussing).....	41
2.6.1.2	<i>Marhata Sinamot &amp; Marpudun Saut</i> (discussion on the bride's price).....	41
2.6.1.3	<i>Unjuk</i> (marriage ceremony).....	42
2.7	Relevant Studies.....	45
2.8	Conceptual Framework.....	49
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD</b>		
3.1	The Design of the Study.....	52
3.2.	The Data and Source of Data.....	53
3.3	The Technique of Collecting the Data.....	53
3.4	The Technique of Analyzing the Data.....	53
3.5	The Trustworthiness of the Study.....	55
3.6.1	Credibility.....	55
3.6.2	Transferability.....	56
3.6.3	Dependability.....	56
3.6.4	Confirmability.....	57
<b>CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, AND DISCUSSION</b>		
4.1	Data.....	59
4.2	Data Analysis.....	59
4.2.1	Process of metaphorical Expressions.....	77
4.2.3	Reasons of Expressing Metaphor.....	88

4.2.3.1	Explaining the Idea Which is Out of Human Life Experience.....	88
4.2.3.2	Explaining an Abstract thing Concretely .....	89
4.2.3.1	Explaining Unknown Ideas through Familiar Symbols.....	90
4.2.3.1	Explaining the Untouchable to be Touchable or Tasteable.....	91
4.4	Findings.....	92
4.5	Discussion.....	93
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS</b>		
5.1	Conclusion .....	95
5.2	Suggestions .....	96
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>		<b>97</b>
<b>APPENDICES .....</b>		<b>100</b>