

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of The Study	1
1.2 The Problems of The Study	6
1.3 The Objectives of The Study	6
1.4 The Scope of the Study	7
1.5 The Significances of The Study	7
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	9
2. 1 Language shift	9
2.1.1.Dimension in Language Shift Study	12
2.1.2. Factors of language shift	14
2.1.2.1Bilingualism	14
2.1.2.2 Migration.....	15
2.1.2.3 Social factors.....	15
2.1.2.4 Political factors.....	16
2.1.2.5 Demographic factor	17
2.1.2.6 Attitudes and Values	18
2.2 Pattern of Language shift	19
2.3 Reason of shift the language	22
2.3.1The status of Indonesia as a nationalLanguage	22
2.3.2 To achieve a social success.....	23
2.4 Karonese and Karo Language.....	23
2.5 Young generation	25
2.6 Relevant Studies	26
2.7 Conceptual Framework	29
CHAPTER III.RESEARCH METHOD	32
3.1 The Research Design.....	32
3.2 The Subject and Object of the Study.....	33
3.3 The Instrument of Data Collection.....	34
3.4 The Technique of Data Collection.....	35
3.5The Technique of Data Analysis	35
3.6 The Trustworthiness of the Study	37
3.6.1 Credibility	37
3.6.2 Transferability.....	38
3.6.3 Dependability.....	38
3.6.4 Confirmability.....	38
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDINGS	40
41Data Analysis	40
4.1.1 Factor that influence Language Shift Among Young Generations of Karonese	41

4.1.1.1 Bilingualism	41
4.1.1.2 Migration.....	44
4.1.1.3. Social factors.....	46
4.1.1.4 Political factors.....	47
4.1.1.5 Demographic factor	48
4.1.1.6 Attitudes and Values	50
4.1.2 Pattern of Language shift.....	51
4.1.3 The Reason of language shift	54
4.2 Findings	56
4.3 Discussion.....	57
4.3.1 Factor that Influence Language Shift among Young Generations of Karonese.....	57
4.3.2 The Pattern of Karo Language Shift among Young Generations of Karonese.....	60
4.3.3 TheReasons of Karonese Shift Karo Language into Indonesian Language.....	61
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....	62
5.1 Conclusion	63
5.2 Suggestions.....	62
REFERENCES	64
APPENDIX	68

