

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

After analyzing the data of second debate in 2014 Indonesian Presidential Candidates Debate, conclusions are drawn as follows:

1. A language consists of a set of systems, which offer the speaker an unlimited choice of ways of creating meanings. In the 2014 Indonesian Presidential Candidates debate, both President candidates used all types of Speech Function. The most dominant type of Speech function used is in the form of *Statement*, and then followed by *Question*, *Command*, and *Offer*. In the debates, Jokowi dominates Prabowo, though Prabowo made attempts to rebut and to attack the arguments, Jokowi are capable of giving strong arguments to ruin it.
2. It is found that congruent and metaphorical realizations of Speech function in Mood are used by Jokowi and Prabowo in this debate. The types of Speech function realized by Mood is dominantly expressed in *congruent declarative*. The dominant declarative is coded by S^AF in which it is formed by *subject* followed by *finite*. The metaphorical forms of Mood functioning to beautify expressions are also found though not as much as the use of congruent forms. This implies that linguistic choice is available to speakers not only with regard to interrogatives, imperatives and declaratives; it operates at every point in the production of speech. Both Jokowi and Prabowo are able to give and to response arguments logically

in different ways and this indicates that their performance are considered to be good enough because they are able to use metaphorical clauses in the context of debate.

3. It can be stated that the use of *statement* in speech function of interpersonal meaning is dominant in this debate. It is because debating needs a skill of speaking in which the President Candidates should give their arguments in the form of Statement that should be affirmed. Also, they have important roles to influence the opponents and people of Indonesia. Therefore, both of them show their capability of giving information to deliver their future plans and ideas when chosen as the next President in the form of proposition, promise, and persuasion, and to convey the messages logically in a limited time, 3 up to 4 minutes for each with the purpose that the hearer/ people of Indonesia interested in choosing him as the next President.

B. Suggestion

In relation to the conclusion, suggestions are staged as follows:

1. It is suggested that a comparative study of the same approach between English and Indonesian debate should be conducted.
2. For trainers and debaters, it is suggested that metaphorical realization of Mood in the debates should be applied more frequently in order to improve the quality of debaters in expressing arguments, as long as the meaning is delivered and affirmed.