

## REFERENCES

- Atchison, J. 2001. *Language Change: Progress or Decay?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ali, H.M. B. M. & Mohideen, S. 2010. Awareness of Contemporary Lexical Change for Professional Competence in English Language Education. In *European Journal of Social Sciences* – Vol. 13, pg. 101 – 107, No. 1 (2010). Kuala Lumpur: International Islamic University Malaysia Press.
- Baker, C. 1995. *Attitudes & Language*. United Kingdom: Multilingual Matters.
- Bauer, L. 1983. English Word Formation. In Brinton, L. J. & Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization & Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Biswal, T. 2010. *Politics of Sambalpuri or Kosali as a Dialect of Oriya in Orissa*. India: Sunil Purohit.
- Blank, A. 1999. *Why do new meanings occur? A cognitive typology of the motivation for lexical semantic change*, in Blank, & Andreas & Peter Koch (eds), *Historical Semantic & Cognition*, Berlin/New York: Mouton de Gruyter, 61 – 90.
- Bogdan, R. & Biklen, S. 1992. *Qualitative Research in Education (2<sup>nd</sup> ed)*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Brinton, L. J & Traugott, E. C. 2005. *Lexicalization & Language Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Campbell, L. 1998. Historical Linguistic: An introduction. London: Edinburgh University Press.
- Cohen, L. et al. 2007. *Research Methods in Education*. Milton Park: Routledge.
- Crowley, T. & Bowern, C. 2010. *An Introduction to Historical Linguistics*. Oxford University Press, USA; 4 Edition.
- Crystal, D. 2003. *English as a Global Language*. Cambridge. Cambridge University Press.
- Curzan, A. & Adam, M. 2009. *How English Works: A Linguistic Introduction*. New York: Longman Publishing Group.

- Finegan, E. 2007. *Language: Its Structure & Use*. Boston: Thomson Wadsworth, Print.
- Gorlach, M. 2001. *Eighteenth – Century English*. Heidelberg: C. Winter.
- Grzega, Joachim (2004), *Bezeichnungswandel: Wie, Warum, Wozu?* Heidelberg: Winter, p. 139, and Grzega, Joachim (2003), “ Borrowing as a Word-Finding Process in Cognitive Historical Onomasiology”, Onomasiology Online.
- Hana, . 2006. Language Change. Retrieved on 29 June, 2010 from the Internet at <http://www.pdfound.com>
- Jurgen Handken & Natalie Kiesler. 2012. Language Typology – Types of Language Change 1 & 2. *The Virtual Linguistic Campus*. Retrieved on July 28,2013.From the internet.  
[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QntJ\\_EWqx6w](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QntJ_EWqx6w).
- Haugen, E. 1996. *Dialect, Language, Nation*. Source: American Anthropologist, New Series, Vol. 68, No. 4 (Aug, 1966), pp. 922-935. Published by: Blackwell Publishing on Behalf of the American Anthropological Association.
- Jones, M. C. & Singh. 1. 2005. *Exploring Language Change*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Lakoff, G. 1992. The Contemporary theory of metaphor. In A. Ortony (Ed), Metaphor and thought: Second Edition (pp. 202-251). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Liberman, A. 2009. Word Origins: *Etymology for Everyone*. United States of America: Oxford University Press.
- Meillet, Antoine 1905. Comment les mots Changent du sens. *Anne Sociologique* 10, 1-38.
- Meyer, C. F. 2009. *Introduction English Linguistic*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mark, P, Quentin D. Atkinson & Andrew, M. 2007. *Frequency of word use predict rates of lexical evolution Indo-European history*. Retrieved on 30 November, 2013 from the internet at <http://www.uvm.edu/~pdodds/files/papers/2007/pagel2007a.pdf>.
- Radford, A. et al. 2009. *Linguistics: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Samuels, M.L. 1972. *Linguistic Evolution with special reference to English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Saussure, F. D. 2011. *Course in General Linguistic*. United States of America: Columbia University Press.
- Steinmetz, S. 2008. Semantic Antics: *How & Why Words Change Meaning*. R & House Reference.
- Thomason, S.G. 2001. *Language Contact*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Taylor, E. B. 1871. *Primitive Culture*. Retrieved on July 22, 2013 from the Internet at [http://www.branchcollective.org/?ps\\_articles=peter-logan-on-culture-edward-b-tylors-primitive-culture-1871](http://www.branchcollective.org/?ps_articles=peter-logan-on-culture-edward-b-tylors-primitive-culture-1871)
- Trask, R. L. 2005. *Introducing Linguistic*. United Kingdom: Icon Books Ltd.
- Ullmann, Stephen 1962. Semantic: *An Introduction to the Science of Meaning*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Varshney, R. L. 1995. *An introductory Textbook of Linguistic & Phonetics*. Rampur Bagh: Student Store.
- Wahid, R. A. 2008. *Kamus Bahasa Melayu Asahan*. Medan, LP2IK Medan.
- Widyawati, D. 2011. Struktur Informasi dalam Bahasa Melayu. In *International Seminar Proceeding “Creative & Innovative Language Learning in the ICT Era Contributing to the Development of Indonesia”*. ISBN 979-3647-03-9. Medan: Indonesia.
- Wijaya, D.T. & Yeniterzi, R. 2011. Understanding Semantic Change of Words over centuries. In *Workshop on Detecting & Exploiting Cultural Diversity on the Social Web*.
- Wisniewski, K. 2007. “Word Formation”, *Tłumaczenia Angielski*. N.p. 2007. Web. 22 March 2011.
- Yule, G. 2006. *The Study of Language*, New York: Cambridge University Press,
- Yousefi, M. 2009. *Word Formation Processes in English*. Web. 23 March 2011.