## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Validation Sheet</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biography</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contents</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Figure</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Table</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendixes</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHAPTER I  INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Research 1
1.2 Identification of Problem 5
1.3 Scope of Problem 5
1.4 Research Question 5
1.5 Objective of the Research 6
1.6 Benefit of The Research 6
1.7 Operational Definition 7

### CHAPTER II  LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Mathematics Understanding Concepts 8
2.2 Creative Problem Solving (CPS) 11
2.2.1 Advantages and Disadvantages of Creative Problem Solving (CPS) approach 15
2.2.2 Steps of Creative Problem Solving (CPS) 16
2.3 Problem Based Learning (PBL) 17
2.3.1 Advantages and Disadvantages Problem Based Learning (PBL) Approach 19
2.3.2 Schema of Problem Based Learning Process 20
2.3.3 Steps of Problem Based Learning (PBL) 20
2.4 Quadrilaterals 21
2.4.1 Rectangles
2.4.2 Squares
2.5 Relevance Research
2.6 Conceptual Framework
2.7 Research Hypothesis

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD
3.1 Place and Research Time
3.2 Population and Research Sample
  3.2.1 Population Sample
  3.2.2 Research Sample
3.3 Type of Research
3.4 Variable of Research
3.5 Method and research Design
3.6 Research Steps
  3.6.1 Schema of Research Procedures
3.7 Data Collection Techniques
  3.7.1 Research Instrument
    3.7.1.1 Instrument Test
    3.7.2 Validity of Instrument test
    3.7.3 Reliability of Instrument test
3.8 Data Analysis Techniques
  3.8.1 Normality Test
  3.8.2 Homogeneity Test
  3.8.3 Score Gain Data Analysis
  3.8.4 Research ‘s Hypothesis Test

CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
4.1 Description of Results
  4.1.1 Value of Pre Test in First Experiment and Second Experiment
  4.1.2 Value of Post Test in First Experiment and Second Experiment
  4.1.3 Gain of First and Second Experiment Class
4.2 Analysis of Research Result 44
  4.2.1 Normality Test 43
  4.2.2 Homogeneity test 46
  4.2.3 Hypothesis test 47
  4.3 Discussion of Research Result 48

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION 52
  5.1 Conclusion 52
  5.2 Suggestion 52

REFERENCES 54
Appendixes 56