DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRAK .......................................................................................................................... i
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH ................................................................................................. iii
DAFTAR ISI ...................................................................................................................... vii
DAFTAR TABEL ................................................................................................................ x

BAB I. PENDAHULUAN .................................................................................. 1

1.1. Latar Belakang ....................................................................................................... 1
1.2. Fokus Penelitian .................................................................................................. 7
1.3. Tujuan Penelitian ................................................................................................. 7
1.4. Manfaat dan Kontribusi ....................................................................................... 8

BAB II. KAJIAN PUSTAKA DAN LANDASAN TEORI ..................................... 9

2.1. Teori dan Konsep ................................................................................................. 9

2.1.1 Kebudayaan dan Sistem Kekerabatan ................................................................. 9
2.1.2 Keluarga dan Perkawinan .................................................................................. 13
2.1.3 Agen, Agensi dan Habitus ................................................................................ 17
2.1.4 Perubahan Sosio Kultural ................................................................................ 18

BAB III. METODE PENELITIAN ..................................................................... 20

3.1. Metodologi ......................................................................................................... 20

3.1.1. Lokasi Penelitian ........................................................................................... 21
3.1.2. Pendekatan ...................................................................................................... 21
3.1.3 Informan ............................................................................................................ 22
BAB IV. HASIL PENELITIAN .......................................................... 24

4.1. Gambaran Umum Kota Medan .................................................. 24
   4.1.1 Sejarah Kota Medan .............................................................. 24
   4.1.2 Kedadaan Geografis ............................................................... 27
   4.1.3 Komposisi Penduduk .............................................................. 28
      4.1.3.1 Komposisi Penduduk Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin dan Umur .. 30
      4.1.3.2 Komposisi Penduduk Berdasarkan Agama .......................... 32

4.2 Gambaran Umum Rumah Ibadah Umat Sikh (Gurdwara) .......... 33
   4.2.1 Yayasan Gurdwara Sri Arjun Dev Ji ...................................... 36
   4.2.2 Yayasan Missi Gurdwara Medan dan Gurdwara Shree Guru Tegh Bahadur ........................................ 41

4.3 Pembahasan ............................................................................... 44
   4.3.1 Etnik Punjabi Penganut Agama Sikh ........................................ 44
      4.3.1.1 Migrasi Etnik Punjabi ......................................................... 51
      4.3.1.2 Agama Sikh dan Ajarannya ............................................... 59
   4.3.2 Latar belakang dilaksanakannya perkawinan endogami
      Pada Etnik punjabi Penganut Agama Sikh ................................... 66
      4.3.2.1 Perkawinan Endogami Sebagai Wujud Pengabdian pada
         Waheguru dan penguat Identitas Punjabi di Kota Medan .......... 69
4.3.3 Bentuk strategi yang dilakukan oleh etnik Punjabi dalam menjaga keberlangsungan perkawinan endogami .................................................. 77

4.3.4 Bentuk perubahan yang terjadi saat ini pada perkawinan endogami etnik Punjabi penganut Agama Sikh .......................................................... 93

4.3.4.1 Perubahan sikap dan pandangan mengenai perkawinan endogami .. 94

4.3.4.2 Latarbelakang beberapa etnik Punjabi melakukan perkawinan non endogami (Perkawinan eksogami) ..................................................... 101

4.3.4.3 Dampak dari Keputusan Memilih perkawinan non endogami ...... 106

BAB V. Kesimpulan dan Saran ........................................................................................................ 110

5.1 Kesimpulan .............................................. 110

5.2 Saran ............................................................. 111

Daftar Kepustakaan

Lampiran