

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	i
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	ii
<b>CONTENTS</b>	iii
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	vi
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	vii
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b>	viii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 The Background of the Research .....	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study .....	8
1.3 The Objectives of the Study .....	8
1.4 The Scope of the Study .....	8
1.5 The Significance of the Study .....	9
<b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE</b>	
2.1 The Origins of ESP .....	10
2.2 What is ESP? .....	11
2.2.1 Absolute and Variable Characteristics of ESP .....	11
2.3 Types of ESP .....	13
2.4 Need Analysis and Evaluation.....	15
2.4.1 Need Analysis .....	15

2.4.1.1	Present Situation Analysis (PSA) .....	15
2.4.1.2	Target Situation Analysis (TSA) .....	16
2.5	Evaluation .....	17
2.6	Materials Development Process on ESP ...	17
2.7	Developing Materials .....	18
2.8	Revising materials .....	19
2.8.1	Materials development .....	19
2.8.1.1	Input .....	20
2.8.1.2	Content Focus .....	20
2.8.1.3	Language Focus .....	20
2.8.1.4	Task .....	21
2.9	ESP Materials of SMK Al-Washliyah .....	21
2.9.1	English Syllabus .....	22
2.9.2	Software Engineering Learning Program ...	23
2.10	Teaching and Learning processes .....	24
2.11	PBL (Problem Based Learning) of ESP ....	24
2.11.1	PBL Products .....	27
2.12	English For Software Engineering .....	30
2.13	Vocational High School .....	32
2.14	The Competencies of SMK .....	32
2.15	Relevant Studies .....	34
2.16	Conceptual Framework.....	35

### **CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD**

3.1	The Research Design .....	36
3.2	The Subject of the Study .....	40
3.3	Data and Source of Data .....	37

3.4	The Technique for Collecting Data .....	37
3.5	The Procedures of Material Development...	38

#### **CHAPTER IV MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT**

4.1	Data Analysis .....	40
4.1.1	The Language Skills and Material Needed...	40
4.1.1.1	The Language Skill Needed .....	40
4.1.1.2	The Material Needed .....	42
4.1.2	The Material Designed .....	45
4.2	The Evaluation and Need Analysis .....	46
4.3	The Existing Syllabus and Materials .....	51
4.3.1	Existing Syllabus .....	51
4.3.2	Existing Material .....	53
4.3.2.1	The Weakness of the Materials .....	55
4.4	The Development of Syllabus .....	57
4.5	The Development of Learning Material ...	61
4.6	Validating the Materials.....	67
4.7	Revising New English Reading Materials..	69
4.8	Discussion .....	69

#### **CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

5.1	Conclusions .....	73
5.2	Suggestion .....	74

<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>75</b>
-------------------------	-----------

<b>APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>77</b>
-------------------------	-----------