# LIST OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APPROVAL SHEET</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HALAMAN PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI TUGAS AKHIR SKRIPSI UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMSI</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOGRAPHY</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PREFACE</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF CONTENTS</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF FIGURE</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF ATTACHMENT</td>
<td>xiv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER I</strong> PRELIMINARY</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1. Background</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2. Identification of Problems</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3. Problem Boundaries</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4. Problem Formulation</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5. Research Objectives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6. Research Benefits</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7. Operational Definitions</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER II</strong> LITERATURE REVIEW</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1. Theoretical Framework</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.1. Mathematics Problem</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.1.2. Problem-Solving Ability ...........................................13
2.1.3. Learning Device Development Model ..........................16
2.1.4. Learning Model .....................................................17
2.1.5. Quality of Learning Device .......................................23
2.1.6. Metasynthesis .......................................................26
2.2. Relevant Research Studies ...........................................31
2.3. Thinking Framework ...................................................32

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS .......................................33
3.1. Location and Time of Research .....................................33
3.2. Research Subject and Objects .......................................33
  3.2.1. Research Subject ..................................................33
  3.2.2. Research Objects ..................................................33
3.3. Design of Research ...................................................33
3.4. Data Collection Technique and Instrument ......................34
  3.4.1. Data Collection Technique .......................................34
  3.4.2. Data Collection Instrument .....................................35
3.5. Research Procedure ..................................................36
3.6. Data Analysis ...........................................................38
  3.6.1. Data Collection .....................................................39
  3.6.2. Data Reduction .....................................................39
  3.6.3. Data Display .......................................................40
  3.6.4. Drawing Conclusions ............................................40

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .................41
4.1. Research Result ........................................................41
  4.1.1. Description of First Source Research Results ..............42
  4.1.2. Description of Second Source Research Results ..........43
4.1.3. Description of Third Source Research Results .............. 45
4.1.4. Description of the Fourth Source Research Results ...... 46
4.1.5. Description of Research Results Fifth Source .......... 48
4.1.6. Description of the Sixth Source Research Results ...... 49
4.2. Discussion ................................................................. 50
  4.2.1. The Tendency of Articles of Learning Device Development to Improve Mathematical Problem Solving Ability ................................................................. 50
  4.2.2. Meta Synthesis of Articles of Learning Device Development to Improve Students’ Mathematical Problem Solving Ability ..................................................... 64
4.3. Information Limitations .............................................. 82
CHAPTER V CLOSING ............................................................. 83
  5.1. Conclusion ............................................................... 83
  5.2. Suggestion ............................................................... 85
REFERENCES ....................................................................... 86
LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 3.1 Research Procedure Schematic Chart .................................................. 36
LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Problem Based Learning Model Syntax ........................................ 23
Table 2.2 Stages of Systematic Review ....................................................... 30
Table 3.1 Criteria in Reducing Data ........................................................... 39
Table 4.1 Description of First Source Research Results ............................... 42
Table 4.2 Description of Second Source Research Results .......................... 43
Table 4.3 Description of Third Source Research Results ............................. 45
Table 4.4 Description of Fourth Source Research Results ........................... 46
Table 4.5 Description of Fifth Source Research Results .............................. 48
Table 4.6 Description of Sixth Source Research Results .............................. 49
Table 4.7 Synthesized Article Description ................................................. 66
Table 4.8 Validity Level Criteria ................................................................. 72
Table 4.9 Practicality Level Criteria ............................................................. 73
Table 4.10 Learning Device Effectiveness Categorization ............................. 73
Table 4.11 Learning Device Design Quality Table ...................................... 74
## LIST OF ATTACHMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attachment</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attachment 1.</td>
<td>Journal Article Analysis Instruments</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attachment 2.</td>
<td>Journal Article Identity Relevant to Research</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attachment 3.</td>
<td>Journal Article Screening List Sheet</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>