## TABLE OF CONTENTS

| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT                      | i  |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| ABSTRACT                             | iv |
| ABSTRAK                              |    |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS                    | vi |
| LIST OF TABLES                       | ix |
| LIST OF FIGURES                      | X  |
| LIST OF APPENDICES                   | xi |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION               | 1  |
| 1.1 Background of the Study          | 1  |
| 1.2 The Problem of the Study         |    |
| 1.3 The Objective of the Study       | 7  |
| 1.4 The Scope of the Study           | 7  |
| 1.5 The Significance of the Study    |    |
| CHAPTER II REVIEW LITERATURES        |    |
| 2. Theoretical Framework             | 9  |
| 2.1 Language and Society             | 9  |
| 2.2 Language Variation and Variety   | 11 |
| 2.2.1 Kinds of Variation of Language | 13 |
| a. Regional Dialect                  | 13 |
| b. Social Dialect                    | 13 |
| c. Chronological Dialect             | 14 |
| d. Language Variation by Sex         | 15 |

|        | 2.2.2 The Realization Variation of Language        | 16 |
|--------|--|----|
|        | a. Phonology                                       | 16 |
|        | b. Lexical   | 17 |
|        | c. Grammar   | 17 |
|        | 2.2.3 The Causes of Variation of Language          |    |
|        | a. Geographical                                    | 18 |
|        | b. Social  | 19 |
|        | c. Chronological                                   | 19 |
|        | d. Sex   | 20 |
|        | 2.3 Riau Malay Language                            |    |
|        | 2.4 Rokan Hilir                                    |    |
|        | 2.5 Relevant Studies                               | 25 |
|        | 2.6 Conceptual Framework                           | 32 |
| CHAPTI | ER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY                        | 35 |
| 3.1    | Research Design                                    | 35 |
| 3.2    | Data and Data Source                               | 35 |
| 3.3    | Technique and Instrument of Data Collection        | 36 |
| 3.4    | Technique of Data Analysis                         | 37 |
| 3.5    | The Trustworthiness of the Study                   | 38 |
| СНАРТІ | ERIV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION        | 41 |
| 4.1    | Data Analysis                                      | 41 |
|        | 4.1.1 The Kinds of Riau Malay Language Variation   | 41 |
|        | 4.1.2 The Realization of Riau Malay Language       | 49 |
|        | 4.1.3 The Reasons of Variation Riau Malay Language | 57 |

| 4.2 Findings                          | 63 |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| 4.3 Discussions                       | 64 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS | 69 |
| 5.1 Conclusions                       | 69 |
| 5.2 Suggestions                       | 69 |
| REFERENCES                            | 71 |
| APPENDICES                            | 74 |
|                                       |    |
|                                       |    |
|                                       |    |
|                                       |    |
|                                       |    |
|                                       |    |
|                                       |    |
|                                       |    |