

## REFERENCES

- Appel, Rene. & Muysken, Pieter. 2005. *Language Contact and Bilingualism*. Amsterdam University Press-Amsterdam Academic Achive.
- Aritonang, Buha. 2004. *The correlation between gender and language attitude in interethnic family*. Jakarta.
- Aziz.2012. *Minangkabau Language Maintenance*.Azizblogspot/minangkabau-language-maintenance.
- Baker, C. 2006. *Foundation of Education and Bilingualism (3<sup>rd</sup>, ed)*.Clevedon, Multilingual Matters.
- Bloomfield, L. 1933. *Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Wiston.
- Borbely, Anna.2001. *The process and the factors of language shift and maintenance: a sociolinguistic research in the Romanian minority community in Hungary*.
- Daller, Helmut. 2000. *Language shift and group identity: Mennonite Immigrants from the Former Soviet Union in Germany*. University of the West of England, Bristol (UK).
- David, M. K. (2008). Trading in an intercultural context: the case of Malaysia. *International Scope Review* 2: 1-15.
- DeAnsdua, David *et all*. *Online Language: The Role of Culture in Self-Expression and Self\_Construal on Facebook*. Journal of Language and Social Psychology 2010: 425-442.
- Deb, Debajit. *Bilingualism and Language Maintenance in Barak Valley: A Case Study on Rongmei*.Language in India.Vol. 12, 2012.
- Derhemi, Eda. *Protecting Endanger Minority Languages: Sociolinguistic Perspective*.Protecting Endangered Minority Languages: Sociolinguistic Perspectives. International Journal on Multicultural Societies (IJMS) Vol. 4, No. 2, 2002.
- Dyers, Charlyn.*Language Shift or Maintenance? Factors Determining The Use of Afrikaans among Some Township Youth in South Africa*. Stellenbusch Paper in Linguistic. Vol. 38, 2008.
- Fasold, Ralph. 1984. *The Sociolinguistics of Society*. Oxford: Blackwall Publisher.
- Fishman, Joshua. *Endangered Minority Languages: Prospects for Sociolinguistic Research*.International Journal on Multicultural Societies (IJMS) Vol. 4, No. 2, 2002s

- Fishman, Joshua. 2001. *Can Threatened Languages be Saved?* Multilingual Matter Ltd: Australia.
- Fishman, Joshua. 1991. *Reversing Language Shift: Theoretical and Empirical Foundation of Assistance to Threatened Languages.* Multilingual Matter Ltd: Australia.
- Gaines, S, O, Jr. 2005. *Interracial relationship.* NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Geertz. 1989. *The Religion of Java.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Giles, et al. 1977. *Language, Ethnicity and Intergroup Relation.* New York: Academic Press.
- Grosjean, F. 1982. *Life with two Languages.* Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University.
- Gumperz, J. J. 1971. *Language in Social Groups.* Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Gunawan. 2001. *The Unstable state of the Indonesian-Javanese Bilingualism: Evidence from Language Use in the Home Domain.* Article.
- Hall, Edward (1959): *The Silent Language.* Greenwich: Fawcett.
- Han-woo, Chos. *Inter-ethnic marriages among the Korean population in the city of Almaty.* International Journal of Central Asian Studies Vol5, 2000.
- Hatoss, Anikó. *Policies Work? Language Maintenance and Acculturation in Two Vintages of Do Multicultural the Hungarian Diaspora in Queensland, Australia: University of Southern Queensland.* Article, 2005.
- Haugen, Einar. 1953. *The Ecology of Language.* Stanford CA: Stanford University Press.
- Holmes, Janet. 2002. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics.* Longman: London and New York.
- Hoffman, C. (1991). *Introduction to Bilingualism.* New York: Longman.
- Irmawati. 2007. *The Characteristics of Batak.* Paper in International Seminar.
- Janse, Mark. 2001. *Language Death and Language Maintenance Problems and Prospects.* Linguistic Bibliography / Ghent University / University of Amsterdam.
- Jeon, Mihyon. *Korean Heritage Language Maintenance and Language Ideology.* Heritage Language Journal. Vol. 6, 2008.
- Kantarevic, Jasmin. *Interethnic Marriages and economic assimilation of Immigrants.* Discussion Paper. No. 1142, 2004.
- Kezwer. 1987. *The relationship between personality and language learning.* Article.

- Kim, German. *On Inter-Ethnic Marriages among The Korean Population in the City of Almaty*. International Journals of Central Asian Studies. Vol. 5, 2000.
- Knooihuizen, Remco. 2000. *Inter-ethnic Marriage Patterns in Late Sixteenth Century*. Shetland.
- Kuncha, Rekha. *The Role of Attitudes in Language Shift and Language Maintenance in a New Immigrant Community: A Case Study*. Working Paper No. 1, 2004.
- Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). *Naturalistic inquiry*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Mackey, William F. 1962. *The Ecology of Language Shift*. Wiesbaden: Stoiner.
- Mesthrie R, et all. 2009. *Introducing Sociolinguistics second edition*. Edinbugh University Press: Edinbugh.
- Miles, M., & Huberman, A. M. 1994. *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook (2<sup>nd</sup>.ed)*. Thousand Oaks. Ca: Sage.
- Musgrave, Simon. 2006. *Language Shift and Language Maintenance in Indonesia*. Monash University.
- Pandharipadande, Rajeshwari. *Minority Matters: Issue in Minority Language in India*. Protecting Endangered Minority Languages: Sociolinguistic Perspectives. International Journal on Multicultural Societies (IJMS) Vol. 4, No. 2, 2002.
- Pasaribu, Idris. 2009. *Colonizer of Identity*. Desantara Institute for Cultural Studies.
- Pauwels, A. 2005. *The Role of Mixed marriages in Language Shift in the Dutch Communities. Australia: Canberra Departement of Linguistics*.
- Phinney, Jean et al. *Ethnic Identity, Immigration, and well-being: An Intractational Perspective*. *Journal of social Issues*, Vol 57, No. 3. 2001. pp 493-510.
- Romaine, Suzanne. *The Impact of Language Policy on Endangered Language*. Protecting Endangered Minority Languages: Sociolinguistic Perspectives. International Journal on Multicultural Societies (IJMS) Vol. 4, No. 2, 2002.
- Romaine, Suzanne (2000). *Language in Society; an introduction to sociolinguistics*. Oxford
- Thomason, Sarah. 2001. *Language Contact*. Edinbugh University Press.
- Tonkin, Humphrey. *Language and Society*. The American Forum for Global Education. No. 178, 2003-2004.
- UNESCO. 2001. *The Use of Vernacular Languages*. Paris, United Nations Educacional Scientific and Cultural Organization.

Wacquant, Loic J. D. 1996. *Foreword to the English-language translation of Pierre Bourdieu, The State Nobility.*"Pp. VIII-XXII in *The State Nobility*, Translated by Laretta C. Clough. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Weinreich, Uriel. 1968. *Language in Contact: Findings and Problems.* The Hague: Moulton.

Yoshikawa, Muneo (1987): "The double-Swing Model of Intercultural Communication between the East and the West", in Kincaid (ed.): *Communication Theory: Eastern and Western Perspectives.* London: Academic Press inc. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich College Publishers



THE  
*Character Building*  
UNIVERSITY