

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	iii
ABSTRACT.....	v
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 The background of the study.....	1
1.2 The problem of the study.....	3
1.3 The objective of the study.....	4
1.4 The significance of the study.....	4
1.5 The scope of the study.....	4
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL CONCEPTS.....	6
2.1 Language maintenance in bilingualism.....	6
2.2 Language maintenance and language contact.....	7
2.3 Language maintenance.....	8
2.4 The relationship between language shift and language maintenance.....	15
2.5 Inter-ethnic couples and language maintenance.....	17
2.6 Steps in maintaining the language.....	20
2.7 The Inter-ethnic communication culture.....	22
2.7.1 The Batak attitude to their language.....	29
2.7.2 The Javanese attitude to their language.....	29
2.8 The position of gender in inter-ethnic couples.....	32
2.9 Conceptual framework.....	33
CHAPTER III MEHOD OF RESEARCH.....	34
3.1 The research design.....	34
3.2 The data and instrument of data collection.....	34
3.3 The Subject of the study.....	35
3.4 The technique of data analysis.....	35

3.5	Trustworthiness of data.....	35
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS,RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		39
4.1	Data Analysis.....	39
4.1.1	Factors affecting language maintenance in inter-ethnic couples..	40
4.1.1.1	Attitude, value, and identity.....	40
4.1.1.2	Social factor.....	57
4.1.1.3	Religion factor.....	64
4.1.1.4	Demographic factor.....	67
4.1.2	The ways in maintaining vernacular language.....	73
4.1.2.3	Reason of choosing that way.....	83
4.2	Research Findings.....	84
4.3	Discussion.....	85
4.3.1	Attitude, value, and identity factor.....	85
4.3.2	The ways in maintaining vernacular language.....	86
4.3.3	Reason of choosing those ways.....	87
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTION.....		89
5.1	Conclusions.....	89
5.2	Suggestion.....	90
REFERENCES.....		91