## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost, praise and thank to Jesus Christ and Holy Mary for all blessings, who has granted countless opportunity, strength and acknowledge to the writer so that she has been finally able to accomplish her thesis.

Then, the writer thanks to her first advisor Prof. Dr. Sumarsih, M. Pd. who advice and comments her thesis. She owes a real debt of gratitude to her second advisor, Prof. Dr. Lince Sihombing, M. Pd., for her encouragement, critism, reviews, comments, suggestions and assistance which were extremely helpful.

Her warmly gratitude is extended to Prof. Amrin Saragih, M. A, Ph. D., Prof. Dr. Berlin Sibarani, M. Pd., and Prof. Dr. Busmin Gurning, M. Pd. as the examiners who contribute constructive criticism and offer valuable contributions and suggestions.

She would like to thank to all lectures of English Applied Linguistics Program for the treasure of knowledge they have transferred to her during the course of her study. In particular, she would like to thank Prof. Busmin Gurning, M. Pd., Head of English Applied Linguistics Study Program, Dr. Anni Holila Pulungan, M. Hum., Secretary of English Applied Linguistics Study Program, who offered many valuable ideas and helped sharpen her observation.

Then, she would like to express her sincere appreciation and love to her parents for constant inspiration, guidance, unflagging love, and support throughout her life. She is indebted to her beloved father P. Lumbanbatu, S. Pd. for many discussions and his support, prayer, motivation, care and love. The great thank to her beloved mother S. Sembiring, S. Pd. who always give her motivation, prayer and love. Next, she owes her thanks to her sister Iin Inneke Lumbanbatu, AMKeb. and Evlin Lumbanbatu and her younger brother Yuriko Lumbanbatu and Jhon Kelpin Lumbanbatu who support her to finish this program.

Special thanks are extended to all families who have permit her to conduct the research in their family and given their precious time to help her in collecting the data.

Last but not the least, her heartfelt thanks also go to her best friend Kak Eka, Kak Nova, Kak Canra, Kak Elvi, Mitha, Kak Febri Sinulingga, and Dian Silitonga for their encouragement, friendship and cooperation during the academic years and the completion of her thesis and also to all friends of intake IXX.

Finally, the writer realizes that this thesis is far from being perfect. Therefore, she highly appreciates all constructive critics for its improvement.

Medan, January 31st, 2012 The writer,

Ira Maria Fran Lumbanbatu

Reg. Number: 8106111054