REFERENCES

- Adytia, Raja Bobby. (2016). The Aspects Of Marxism In Solomon Northup's 12 Years A Slave. Medan. USU Repository.
- Barker, Chris. Sage Dictionary. (2004). London: Sage Publication Inc.
- Blank, Rebecca M, Marilyn Dabady And Constance F. Citro. (2004). "Measuring Racial Discrimination Panel On Methods For Assessing Discrimination". Washington, D.C. : The National Academies Press.
- Bowling, B., and Phillips, C. 2002. *Racism, Crime and Justice*. Larson: Pearson Education.
- Dunn. L.C., Dubinin. N.P., Lévi-Strauss, Claude., Leiris, Michael., Klineberg, Otto., Beteille, André., Essien-Udom, E.U., Tjwan, Go Gien., Rex, John., Gluckman, Max. (1975). *Race, Science and Society*. Paris: The UNESCO Press.
- Iwuchukwu, O. 2008. An Introduction to Literature and Literary Criticism. Lagos: National Open University of Nigeria.
- Naim, Ngainun. 2012. Character Building. Yogyakarta: Ar- Ruzz Media
- Nazar, Syaiful. (2009). Racial Discrimination Of Sue Monk Kidd's Novel, The Secret Life Of Bees. Medan. USU Repository.
- Northup, Solomon. (1853). 12 Years A Slave. Auburn. New York
- Nurgiyantoro, B. 1995. *Teori Pengkajian Fiksi*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada. University Press
- Peck, J., and Coyle, M. 1984. *Literary Terms and Criticism*. London: Ltd Macmillan Education d.Smith
- Roberts, E. V. and H. E. Jacobs. 1995. Literature: An Introduction to Reading and Writing. New Jersey: Prentince Hall.
- Susanto, Anugrah Hadi. (2011). Racial Discrimination Against Black Main Character Big Boy In A Short Story Big Boy Leaves Home By Richard Wright. Semarang. Diponegoro University.
- Scott, J. C. 1985. Weapons of the Weak. London: Yale University Press
- Teeuw, A. 1983. *Membaca dan Menilai Sastra*. Jakarta: Pt. Gramedia Pustaka Umum.
- Wellek, Rene & Austin Warren. 1977. *Theory of Literature*. New York: Harcourt Brace Javanovich..

- Yip, Tiffany, Gilbert C. Gee and David T. Takeuchi. (2008) "Racial Discrimination And Psychological Distress: The Impact Of Ethnic Identity And Age Among Immigrant United States-Born Asian Adults". USA. American Psychological Association.
- Vinthagen S and Johansson A (2013) 'Everyday resistance': Exploration of a Concept and its Theories. Resistance Studies Magazine 1.